

**Recitation 2, February 9**

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**Eval, Apply Notes**

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**Rules for Evaluation**

The rules you (and Scheme) use for evaluating expressions are:

1. self-evaluating: return the value
2. name: return the value associated with the name
3. special form: do something special
4. combination:
  1. evaluate all subexpressions in the combination (order undefined; assume left to right unless specified)
  2. apply operator (value of first subexpression) to operands (values of other subexpressions) and return the result)

\*Note that evaluation is recursive.

**Rules for Application**

The rules for application of a procedure are:

1. primitive: just do it
2. compound: evaluate body of procedure with formal parameters replaced by actual argument values

**Example**

`((lambda (x) (* x x)) 10)`

- . expression is an anonymous lambda applied to the value 10
- . evaluate body of the lambda with x replaced by 10

`((lambda (x) (* x x)) 10)`  
`(* 10 10) => 100`