

Discussion Notes: Week 8
Fall 2007

Reading: Berstsekas & Tsitsiklis, § 4.1 – §4.4

Key Stuff to Remember:

- **Transforms as Expectations:**

$$M_X(s) = \mathbb{E} [e^{sX}] = \begin{cases} \sum_x e^{sx} p_X(x), & X \text{ discrete} \\ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{sx} f_X(x) dx, & X \text{ continuous} \end{cases}$$

- **If X and Y are independent** then $M_{X+Y}(s) = M_X(s)M_Y(s)$.

- **Some Transform Pairs:**

- **Bernoulli**(p): $M_X(s) = 1 - p + pe^s$
- **Exponential**(λ): $M_X(s) = \frac{\lambda}{\lambda - s}, (s < \lambda)$.

- **Iterated Expectation:** $\mathbb{E} [X] = \mathbb{E}_Y [\mathbb{E} [X|Y]]$.

- **Total Variance:** $\text{var}(X) = \mathbb{E} [\text{var}(X|Y)] + \text{var}(\mathbb{E}[X|Y])$.

- **Random Sums:** for $Y = X_1 + \dots + X_N$ with $\{X_i\}$ i.i.d. and N an RV, we have:

- $\mathbb{E}[Y] = \mathbb{E}[X_i]\mathbb{E}[N]$
- $\text{var}(Y) = \text{var}(X_i)\mathbb{E}[N] + (\mathbb{E}[X_i])^2 \text{var}(N)$
- $M_Y(s) = M_N(s)|_{e^s = M_X(s)}$

Problem 8.1

Let X , Y , and Z be independent random variables. X is Bernoulli with $p = 1/4$. Y is exponential with parameter 3. Z is Poisson with parameter 5.

- Find the transform of $5Z + 1$.
- Find the transform of $X + Y$.
- Consider the new random variable $U = XY + (1 - X)Z$. Find the transform associated with U .

Problem 8.2

Let L be a discrete random variable whose possible experimental values are all nonnegative integers. We are given

$$M_L(s) = K \frac{16 + 5e^s - 3e^{2s}}{6(2 - e^s)}$$

Determine the numerical values of $E[L]$, $p_L(1)$, and $E[L|L \neq 0]$.

Problem 8.3

Random variable X is uniformly distributed between -1 and 1. Random variable Y is uniformly distributed between 0 and 2. Find the PDF for $Z = X + Y$ assuming X and Y are independent.

Problem 8.4

Imagine that the number of people that enter a bar in a period of 15 minutes has a Poisson distribution with rate λ . Each person who comes in buys a drink. If there are N types of drinks, and each person is equally likely to choose any type of drink, independently of what anyone else chooses, find the expected number of different types of drinks the bartender will have to make.

Problem 8.5

Iwana Passe is taking a quiz with 12 questions. The amount of time she spends answering question i is T_i , and is exponentially distributed with $E[T_i] = \frac{1}{3}$ hour. The amount of time she spends on any particular question is independent of the amount of time she spends on any other question. Once she finishes answering a question, she immediately begins answering the next question.

Let N be the total number of questions she answers **correctly**.

Let X be the total amount of time she spends on questions that she answers **correctly**.

For parts (a) and (b), suppose we know she has probability $\frac{2}{3}$ of getting any particular quiz question correct, independently of her performance on any other quiz question.

- (a) Find the expectation and variance of X .
- (b) Assuming we know she spent at least $\frac{1}{6}$ of an hour on each question, find the transform of X .

For parts (c) and (d), suppose she has a fixed probability P of getting any particular quiz question correct, independently of her performance on any other quiz question, and with P uniformly distributed between 0 and 1. Assume P is the same value for all questions.

- (c) Find the expectation and variance of N .
- (d) Assuming there is only one question on the quiz, find the transform of N .