OOV OOV spotting OOV OOV OOV

[f r ah m] OOV spotting [t uw] OOV OOV

[f r ah m] [w er d] spotting [t uw] OOV [m aa d el ih ng]

From Word Spotting to OOV Modeling Paul Fitzpatrick (6345g11)

Goal

To automatically extract filler vocabulary for wordspotting

Why?

So language model has something to work with

May improve recognition accuracy on keywords

Gives earlier payoff in domain-specific training

Scenario

Start with small lexicon (e.g. 5-50 words)

Start with weak language model

Bootstrap by clustering filler vocabulary from large collection of untranscribed data