

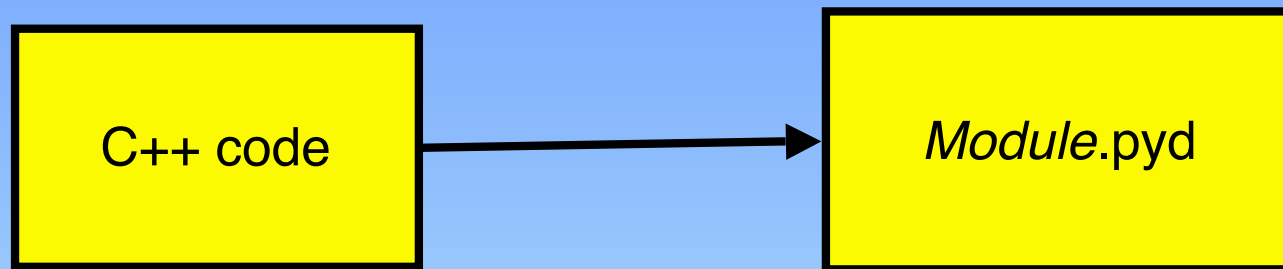
# Python Extensions in Symbian C++

- Reasons for writing extensions
  - Missing functionality
    - Accessing phone features
    - Using existing C/C++ code libraries
- Improve efficiency
  - Heavy data processing
  - Event driven instead of timer based

# Writing a Python Extensions

- In regular Python, extensions are C programs.
- In Symbian Python **everything is the same**, but for each extension module
  - add an initialization function that is called by the Python extension loader framework.
  - add an initialization function that is called by Symbian OS DLL loader.
- Also...
  - Some Symbian C++ knowledge is needed for calling Symbian API or S60 API.

# Python Extension Modules



A pyd module is a “Polymorphic DLL”.

In Symbian “Polymorphic” describes a DLL that is:

1. Loaded at runtime
2. Has one EXPORTED function.
3. Has a UID2 that identifies the *type* of interface being implemented.  
All Python extension modules have UID2 set to *0x1000008d*.

# Extensions in regular Python

1. Include python header file: `#include <Python.h>`
2. Write the C function implementation

```
static PyObject* play_tone(PyObject* /*self*/, PyObject* args)
{
    ...
}
```

3. Make a table of python function names to their C function implementations.

```
static const PyMethodDef tone_methods[] = {
    {"tone", (PyCFunction)play_tone, METH_VARARGS, "play a tone."},
    {0, 0}
};
```

4. Call `Py_InitModule` to register the *module name* with the Python runtime.

```
Py_InitModule("music", tone_methods);
```

# Add some stuff for Symbian

1. The “Polymorphic DLL” entry point.  
When Python starts up it finds all extension modules and executes this initialization function from each. The module name is added to Python. The Python import statement adds the method table to the namespace.

```
DL_EXPORT(void) MODULE_INIT_FUNC()  
{  
    Py_InitModule("music", tone_methods);  
}
```

2. A mandatory DLL initialization function.  
Called by the Symbian OS DLL loader framework.

```
GLDEF_C TInt E32Dll(TDllReason)  
{    return KErrNone;}
```

# Extensions that don't use Symbian OS API or S60 API

- Usually limited to just doing data manipulation
- Study `extension_example\elemlist.cpp` *[Supplied with Python SDK]*

# Interfacing with Symbian OS API or S60 API

- Use C++
- `#include "symbian_python_ext_util.h"`
  - Helps with error handling
- Study examples [*Supplied at this workshop*]
  - `Tone.cpp` : illustrates asynchronous method calls.
  - `Vibra.cpp` : illustrates synchronous behavior.  
WARNING: Vibra API introduced in S60 2<sup>nd</sup> edition feature pack 2.

# Prototype for Symbian C function Implementation

```
1. static PyObject* play_tone(PyObject* /*self*/, PyObject* args)
2. {
3.     TInt freqInt, durationInt;
4.     if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "ii", &freqInt, &durationInt))
5.     {
6.         return NULL;
7.     }
8.     TInt64 durationInt64 = durationInt;
9.     TTimeIntervalMicroSeconds duration(durationInt64);
10.    TUint16 freq = static_cast<TUint16>(freqInt);
11.    TInt error;
12.    Py_BEGIN_ALLOW_THREADS;
13.    TRAP(error, DoPlayToneL(freq, duration));
14.    Py_END_ALLOW_THREADS;
15.    if (error)
16.        return SPyErr_SetFromSymbianOSError(error);
17.    return Py_BuildValue("i", 1);
18.}
```

1. Parsing the arguments

2. Wrap call with  
ALLOW\_THREADS

3. Use TRAP macro  
to catch exceptions.

4. Returning error  
status to Python.






# Build Environment

- To build for phone you need
  - Platform SDK from [Forum.nokia.com](http://Forum.nokia.com)
- To build for WINS Emulator you need
  - Platform SDK from [Forum.nokia.com](http://Forum.nokia.com)
  - C++ Compiler such as Visual C++.

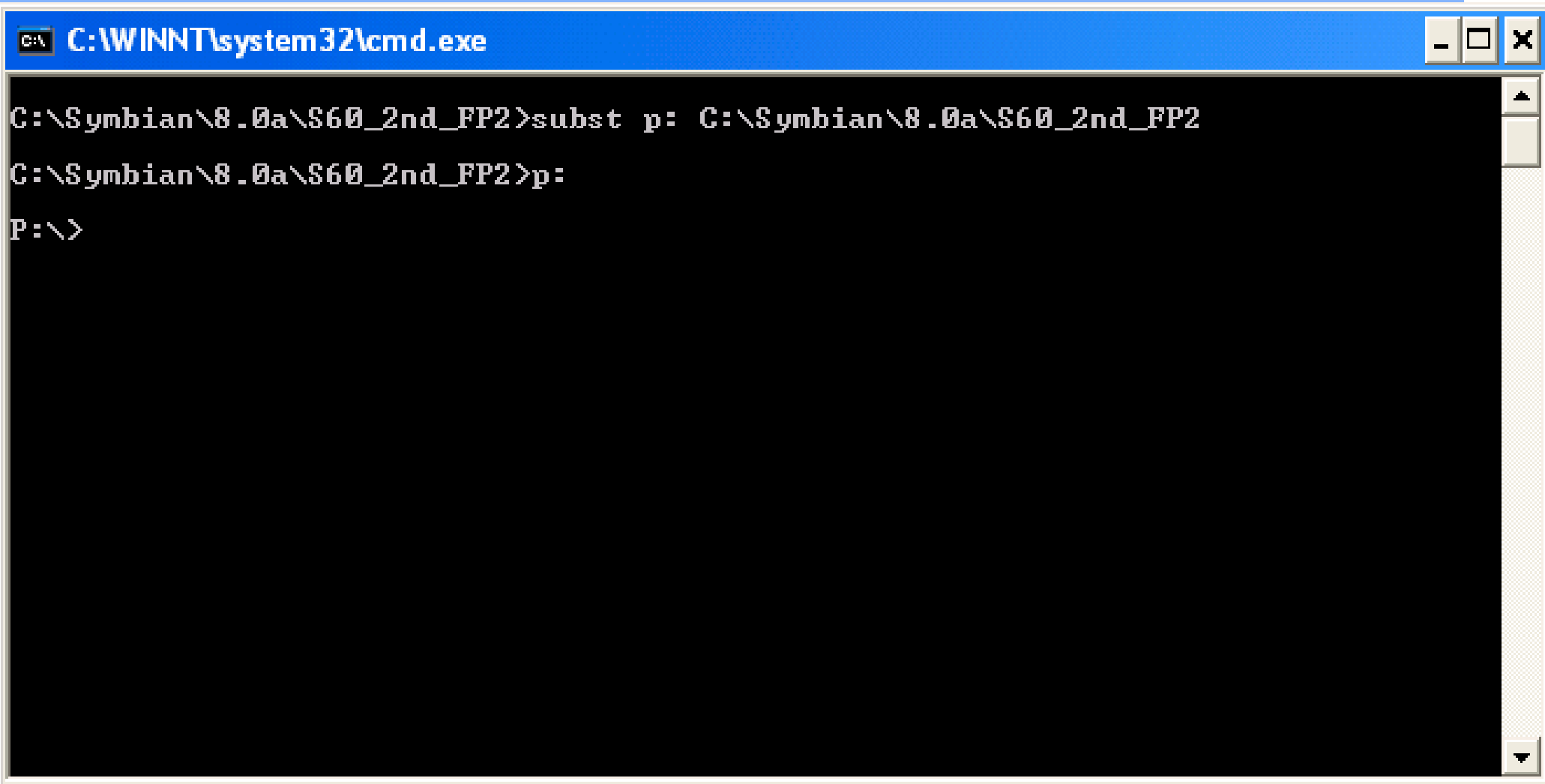
# Installing Development SDK's on Windows PC

1. Install Active Perl 5.6.1 build 531 for SDK build tools <http://activeperl.com>
2. Install Java Runtime version 1.4.1\_02 or later is required
3. Install the platform SDK for your phone from <http://org.csail.mit.edu/mode> or <http://forum.nokia.com> or Python Course '06 CDROM.

S60 2nd Edition, Feature Pack 2 S60_2 <sup>nd</sup> _fp2_msb.zip PythonForSeries60_1_2_for_2ndEd_FP2_SDK.zip	6630, 6680, 6681	
S60 2nd Edition, Feature Pack 1 S60_sdk_2_1_NET.zip PythonForSeries60_1_2_for_2ndEd_FP1_SDK.zip	7610, 6620, 3230	
S60 2nd Edition S60_sdk_v2_0.zip	6600, 3650	

# Build Environment Setup

- Make a Subst drive as the root of your platform directory.

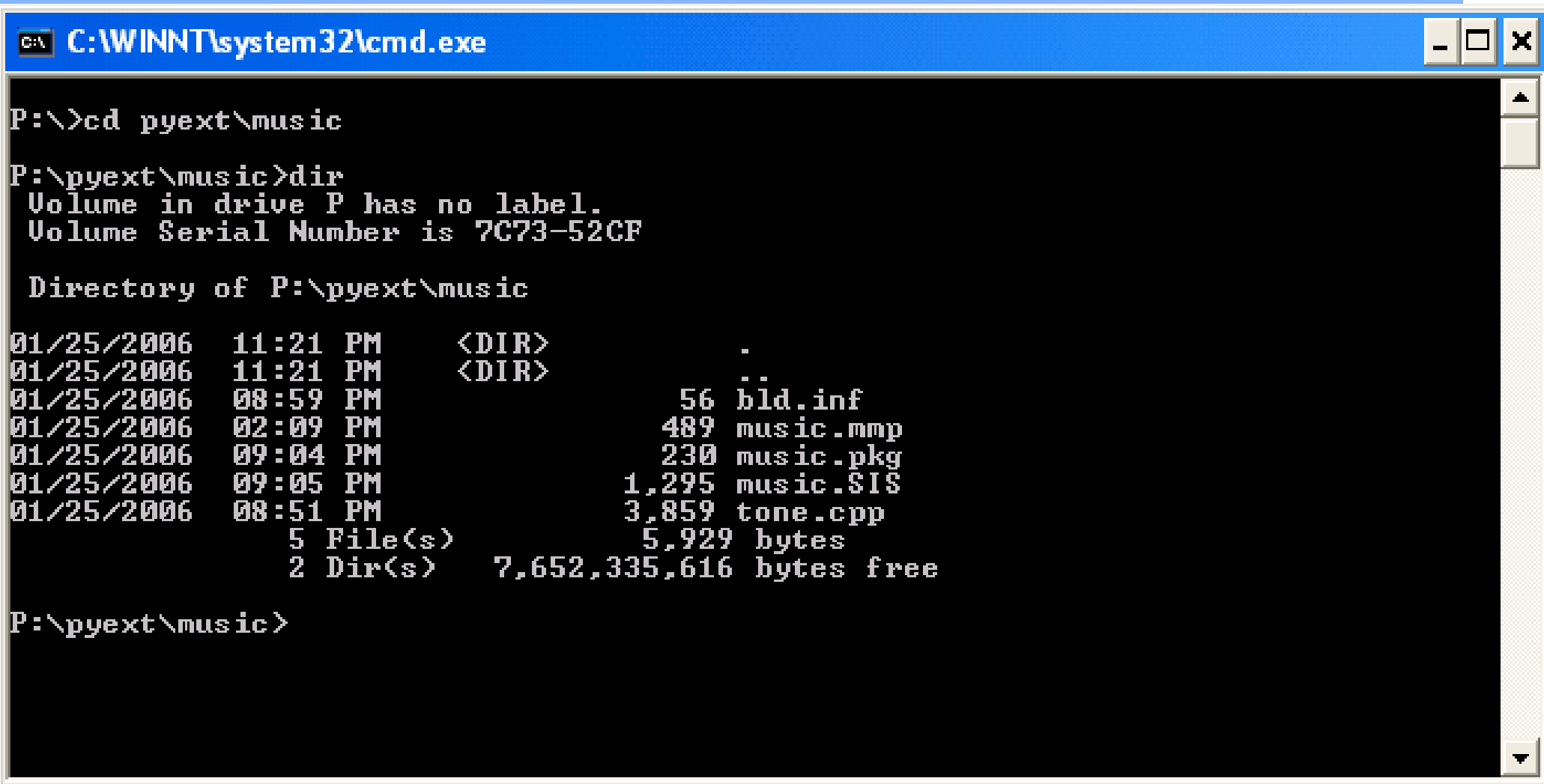


A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar is blue and contains the text "C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe". The command prompt has a black background with white text. The first line shows the command "subst p: C:\Symbian\8.0a\S60\_2nd\_FP2" being entered. The second line shows the prompt "C:\Symbian\8.0a\S60\_2nd\_FP2>p:". The third line shows the prompt "P:\>".

```
C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Symbian\8.0a\S60_2nd_FP2>subst p: C:\Symbian\8.0a\S60_2nd_FP2
C:\Symbian\8.0a\S60_2nd_FP2>p:
P:\>
```

# Build Step 1

- Recommend copying pyext folder to platform SDK root directory – directory contains epoc32 folder.



```
C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe

P:\>cd pyext\music

P:\pyext\music>dir
Volume in drive P has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 7C73-52CF

Directory of P:\pyext\music

01/25/2006  11:21 PM    <DIR>          .
01/25/2006  11:21 PM    <DIR>          ..
01/25/2006  08:59 PM             56 bld.inf
01/25/2006  02:09 PM            489 music.mmp
01/25/2006  09:04 PM           230 music.pkg
01/25/2006  09:05 PM          1,295 music.SIS
01/25/2006  08:51 PM          3,859 tone.cpp
               5 File(s)              5,929 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  7,652,335,616 bytes free

P:\pyext\music>
```

# Build Step 2

“bldmake bldfiles”

Do this after you change  
bld.inf or the mmp file.

C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe

```
P:\>cd pyext\music
```

```
P:\pyext\music>dir
```

Volume in drive P has no label.

Volume Serial Number is 7C73-52CF

Directory of P:\pyext\music

File Name	Size	Attributes	Creation Date	Creation Time
.		<DIR>	01/25/2006	11:21 PM
..		<DIR>	01/25/2006	11:21 PM
bld.inf	56 bytes		01/25/2006	08:59 PM
music.mmp	489 bytes		01/25/2006	02:09 PM
music.pkg	230 bytes		01/25/2006	09:04 PM
music.SIS	1,280 bytes		01/25/2006	09:05 PM
tone.cpp	3,229 bytes		01/25/2006	08:51 PM
5 File(s)				
2 Dir(s) 7,652,335,616 bytes free				

```
P:\pyext\music>bldmake bldfiles
```

```
P:\pyext\music>_
```

# Build Step 3

ARM  
processor  
target.

Unicode Release mode  
build

- Abld build armi urel

Missing DEF file  
means you need to  
“FREEZE” the entry  
points

C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe

2 Dir(s) 7,652,335,616 bytes free

```
P:\pyext\music>bldmake bldfiles
```

```
P:\pyext\music>abld build armi urel
```

```
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC.ARM\EXPORT.make" EXPORT VERBOSE=-s
```

```
Nothing to do
```

```
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARM\ARMI.make" MAKEFILE VERBOSE=-s
```

```
WARNING: Frozen .DEF file \PYEXT\BMARM\MUSICU.DEF not found - project not frozen
```

```
perl -S makmake.pl -D \PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC ARMI
```

```
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARM\ARMI.make" LIBRARY VERBOSE=-s
```

```
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARM\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" LIBRARY
```

```
WARNING: Not attempting to create any import libraries.
```

```
When exports are frozen in "\PYEXT\BMARM\MUSICU.DEF", regenerate Makefile.
```

```
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARM\ARMI.make" RESOURCE CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s
```

```
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARM\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" RESOURCEUREL
```

```
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARM\ARMI.make" TARGET CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s
```

```
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARM\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" UREL
```

```
WARNING: Not attempting to create any import libraries.
```

```
When exports are frozen in "\PYEXT\BMARM\MUSICU.DEF", regenerate Makefile.
```

```
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARM\ARMI.make" FINAL CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s
```

# Build Step 4

- Freeze, build again. Only done 1<sup>st</sup> time and after EXPORTS change.

```
C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe

make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" FREEZE VERBOSE=-s
P:\pyext\music>abld freeze armi
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" FREEZE VERBOSE=-s
WARNING: \PYEXT\BMARM\MUSICU.DEF: File not found - OK if freezing for first time
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM"
EFREEZE: Appending 1 New Export(s) to \PYEXT\BMARM\MUSICU.DEF
MODULE_INIT_FUNC_Fv @ 1 NONAME R3UNUSED ; MODULE_INIT_FUNC(void)
P:\pyext\music>abld build armi urel
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\EXPORT.make" EXPORT VERBOSE=-s
Nothing to do
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" MAKEFILE VERBOSE=-s
perl -S makmake.pl -D \PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC ARMI
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" LIBRARY VERBOSE=-s
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" LIBRARY
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" RESOURCE CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" RESOURCEUREL
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" TARGET CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" UREL

PETRAN - PE file preprocessor U01.00 (Build 191)
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make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" FINAL CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s
P:\pyext\music>_
```

Freeze

Build...

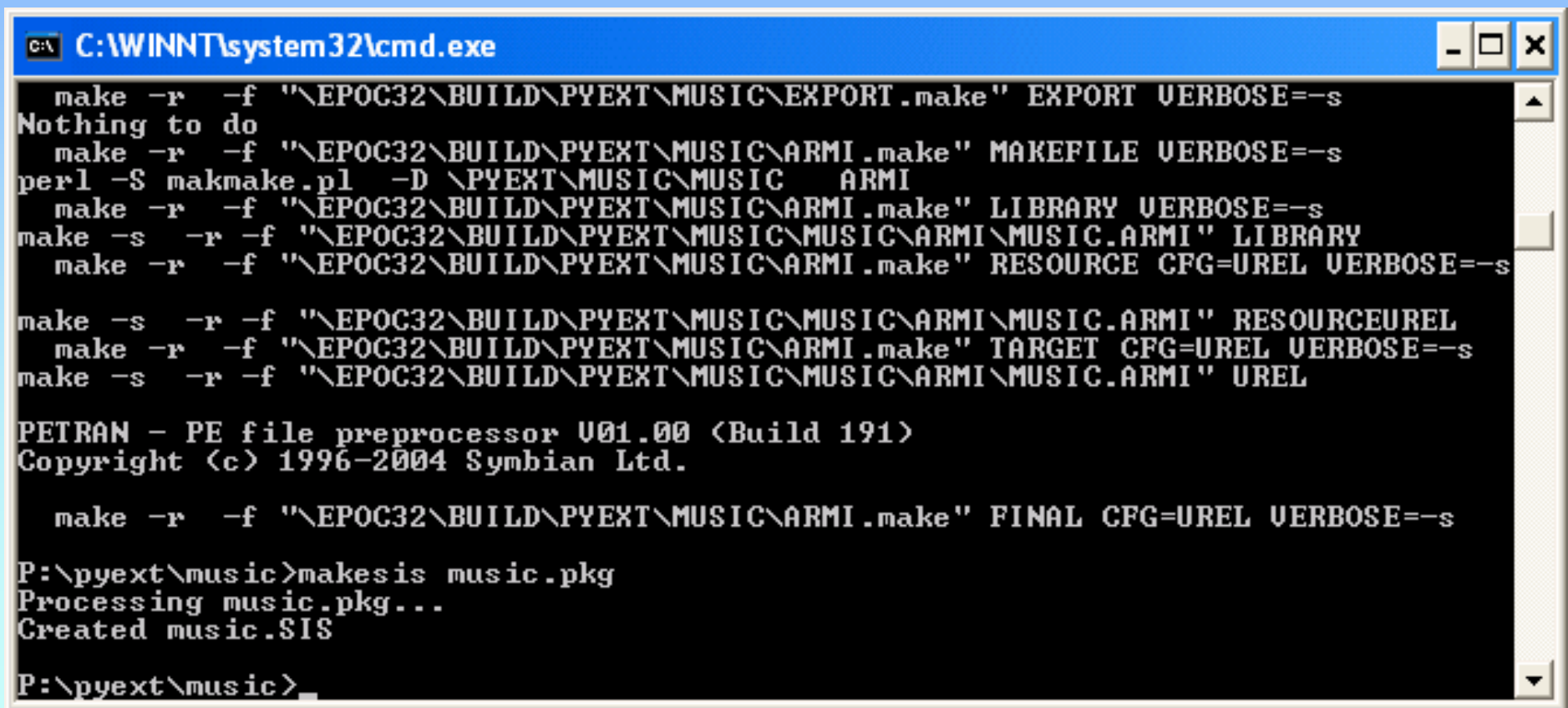
# You've built the PYD! Where is it?

- The build tool chain puts the pyd under P:\epoc32\release\armi\urel
- So, in this case it's at P:\epoc32\release\armi\urel\music.pyd
- You can Bluetooth this file to your phone... or build a SIS “application installer” file.



# Building an SIS

- Use the makesis command with the music.pkg file in the example folder.
- Music.pkg is a text file listing the objects to be installed on the phone.
- Send SIS file to your phone using Bluetooth or Infrared.



```
C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe

make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\EXPORT.make" EXPORT VERBOSE=-s
Nothing to do
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" MAKEFILE VERBOSE=-s
perl -S makmake.pl -D \PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC ARMI
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" LIBRARY VERBOSE=-s
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" LIBRARY
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" RESOURCE CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s

make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" RESOURCEUREL
make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" TARGET CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s
make -s -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\MUSIC\ARMI\MUSIC.ARM" UREL

PETRAN - PE file preprocessor V01.00 (Build 191)
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make -r -f "\EPOC32\BUILD\PYEXT\MUSIC\ARMI.make" FINAL CFG=UREL VERBOSE=-s

P:\pyext\music>makesis music.pkg
Processing music.pkg...
Created music.SIS

P:\pyext\music>
```

# Installing an Extension Module

- There are TWO ways

The quick & easy way

- Alternative #1: Send the PYD file to the Phone
  - Build process puts the .PYD in `P:\epoc32\release\armi\urel`
    - Right click on the .PYD file
    - 'Send To' → Bluetooth → Phone

- Alternative #2: Build and Send an SIS
  - You need to write a .PKG file
  - Use the makesis command.
    - "makesis music.pkg"
    - Right click on the SIS.
    - 'Send To' → Bluetooth → Phone




You can include other files in the package.

Can be uninstalled with the 'App Manager'

# Using an Extension Module in Python

```
from music import *  
tone(440, 250)
```

# Install Python on phone

S60 2nd Edition, Feature Pack 2  PythonForSeries60_for_2ndEd_SIS.zip	6630, 6680, 6681	
S60 2nd Edition, Feature Pack 1	7610, 6620, 3230	
S60 2nd Edition	6600, 3650	

# Online Resources -Programming Python Extensions

- Resources

- Python.org

- <http://www.python.org>

- Python S60 SDK

- <http://forum.nokia.com>

- MISO Open Source Python Extension Library

- <http://pdis.hiit.fi/pdis/download/miso/>

- Documentation for writing Python extensions

- <http://python.org/doc/2.2.3/ext/ext.html>

- Pyrex

- “Pyrex lets you write code that mixes Python and C data types any way you want, and compiles it into a C extension for Python.”*

- <http://www.cosc.canterbury.ac.nz/~greg/python/Pyrex/>

# Summary of Key Points

- Symbian Python extensions are similar to normal python extensions.
  1. C function implementations
  2. Method table
  3. Module initialization call
- Two initialization methods must be added for Symbian.
  1. Python extension loader initialization function
  2. Symbian OS DLL loader initialization function
- Prototype C function implementation.
- Platform SDK is enough to build for phone target.
- Visual C++ or CodeWarrior needed to build for WINS emulator.
- Build steps for ARMI (phone target).
- Packaging step for making SIS file.

# Workshop Exercise Pt 1

## Compile and Use and extension module

- Download PYEXT.ZIP from <http://org.csail.mit.edu/mode> → IAP 2006 Class
- Extract to C:\Symbian\OS\_version\S60\_version  
for example: C:\Symbian\8.0a\S60\_2nd\_FP2
- Open a DOS shell
  1. C:\> **subst P: C:\Symbian\8.0a\S60\_2nd\_FP2**
  2. C:\> **P:**
  3. P:\> **cd pyext\music**
  4. P:\pyext\music> **bldmake bldfiles**
  5. P:\pyext\music> **abld build armi urel** ← *expect some errors*
  6. P:\pyext\music> **abld freeze armi**
  7. P:\pyext\music> **abld build armi urel**
  8. P:\pyext\music> **makesis music.pkg**
- In File Explorer
  - left click on MUSIC.SIS and 'Send To' → Bluetooth → Phone
  - Left click on P:\pyext\ball\_tone.py and Send To → Bluetooth → Phone
- On Phone: Install both (any order) and Try Script from Python

# Workshop Exercise Pt 2

## Create or Modify a Python Extension Method

- In `tone.cpp` there is a method `CToneAdapter::SetVolume(TInt aVolume)` for changing the volume.
- Exercise steps:
  1. Modify `tone.cpp` so that you can control the volume.
    - Suggestions:
      - Make another method similar to 'tone' that takes a volume argument.
      - Or add a third argument to the existing 'tone' method.
    - 2. Modify a Python script to use your new method.
      - Suggestions:
        - Add sound to the `snake.py`
        - Modify `ball_tone.py`

(solution is provided in `pyext\music\sol\`)