

1/21/70

TO: F. J. Corbató, R.C. Daley

From: J. H. Saltzer

SUBJ: Proposal to phase out flexowriter documentation pattern
in favor of on-line 645/Multics documentation.

General objective: Elimination of flexowriters and paper tape storage; on-line accessibility of the programmer's manual; use of Multics editing and formatting facilities to reduce effort in maintaining the MPM; encouragement of programmers and users to submit program writeups in directly usable form. Of the present manuals, only the ~~M~~/MPM would go on-line; the MSPM would become a typewritten ~~book~~ manual.

Strategy: Take advantage of present gap between usage and capacity and of present gap between MAC usage of its \$400 K budget; and its needed usage. These gaps can absorb the cost of resources of the transient required to move the manual from its present form into an on-line form. Until on-line costs come into line or detachable storage is available, take advantage of card input and output as the bulk storage facility for Manual sections not currently being modified.

Tactics:

1. Return one flexowriter immediately, and replace it with a 2741 terminal.
2. Have one of our student PDP-8 specialists put together a package which allows the PDP-8 to log in to Multics and act as an input device for paper tape.
3. Write a Multics PL/I program which converts a raw flexowriter input stream into a Runoff format file.

4. All new MPM sections are typed on the 2741 using EDM and RUNOFF.
5. Begin methodically running in old MPM sections via the PBP-8 route, giving priority to those which are being currently updated. Each section, after ~~read~~ being read in and converted is edited until it produces correct; output, then a record ~~copy~~ output copy is made for the files and a card punch deck is requested.
6. Set up a 20-drawer card file to hold the resulting decks; organize appropriate cataloging.
7. Create a new project named MPM which is, for the moment, charged to M AC rather than considered non-paying. This account will pick up the initial cost of conversion into on-line mode on the basis that an on-line user's manual is a form of enhancement of Multics/ outside of the realm of system development or research. Sometime later it may be appropriate for the MPM maintenance cost to be borne another way.
8. Ultimately the storage cost of the manual should probably be picked up as part of the general system overhead, as it benefits all users. It will probably require dsu-170 or mss300 devices before costs are acceptable.
9. As soon as it is clear that the on-line system is producing usable results, return the second flexewriter and install in its place a second 2741 terminal. It may of course be possible that by that time use of a pool room terminal would be practical or preferable.
10. All future MSPM sections would be done with ordinary

typewriter techniques.

11. As the MPM system-programmer-s supplement, and other supplements come into being, they should also be placed on line; perhaps a mass transition of section BS could be attempted to get them started. (One suspects that on-line retyping would be more economical, to get the format right.)
12. The on-line MPM should be considered part of the system delivered to RADC and one of its selling points.