# MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PROJECT MAC

Reply to: Project MAC 545 Technology Square Cambridge , Mass. 02139

March 14, 1968

Telephone: (617) 864-6900 x6201

Department of the Army Office of the Chief of Staff The Pentagon Washington, D.C. 20310

ATTN: Mr. George A. Raub, Room 1D-614

Dear Sir:

In reply to your letter of 17 January 1968 I am enclosing a copy of a paper given at the ACM Symposium on Operating Principles (to be published in the May, 1968, Communications of the ACM) and three internal working documents concerning the supervisor protection mechanism and information storage protection used on the Multics system for the GE 645 computer. As far as I know these are the only documents available at M.I.T. Project MAC on the subjects you list. I do request that you consider them as working papers produced for design still in progress, and therefore subject to change before official release.

As you probably know, our work on Multics includes a specific intent to insure inter-user protection and privacy, and to develop techniques which may be usable in obtaining military security. An overview which discusses this intent may be found in the paper by Corbato', et al., "Introduction and Overview of the Multics System," AFIPS Conference Proceeding Vol. 27, Spartan Books, Washington, 1965, pp. 185-196. Since the system design and implementation is not yet complete, much work is not yet written up in a usable form. If you have any further interest, more publications may be available at some future date, or current information might be obtainable by a personal visit.

I would like to call your attention to Rome Air Development Center document RADC-TR-65-415, entitled "Security Techniques for EDP of Multi-level Classified Information," by H.W. Bingham, AD476557. Secondly, you may be interested in the existence of a Panel recently chartered under DDR&E of DoD to study the problems of multilevel security in remote access computer systems. This panel, chaired by Willis Ware, has not yet produced any written documents.

Yours truly,

Jerome H. Saltzer
Assistant Professor of
Electrical Engineering

JHS/egm Encl: MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Memo to // R. M. F. Room

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Z. Corby

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### DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF WASHINGTON, D.C. 20310

17 January 1968

#### Gentlemen:

Currently this office is conducting a study intended to formulate a policy addressing the protective aspects (e.g., the proprietary, private, or classified nature) of time-shared computer systems. During the research effort, references to your organization's proprietary time-shared computer facility were discovered. To support this study any literature delineating salient, protective attributes of your organization's time-shared computer system would be appreciated. This material could include but not be limited to such subjects as:

- 1. The software/hardware/procedural techniques to protect data sets, processor hardware, processor software, communication lines, and remote consoles from penetration and intruders via an approved supervisor, privileged instruction set, memory protect, access control, processing restrictions, file management, secrecy transformations, etc.;
- 2. The reliability and operability of the protective safeguards at all levels of system usage and component/module/system degradation;
- 3. The potential intruder's contemplated intentions, role, interest, and equipment for which the protective components of the system are designed to foil;
- 4. The several levels of protection as a function of the subject matter involved;
- The expected cost (e.g., work factor) to the intruder who successfully penetrates the system's protective features;
- 6. The additional resources required to achieve a given level of privacy or security.

The format and/or context of the information is not of importance for purposes of this study. Official publications, informal memoranda, and references will be useful. All material provided will be treated confidentially if desired.

MSPM?? Gatlingburgh paper?

## CSAVCS-MI

It is requested that information or communication be addressed to George A. Raub, Room 1D-614, The Pentagon, Telephone 202-0X-70038.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely, Leage a last, for

ROBERT B. BUCKMASTER

Acting Chief, Information Sciences Group Management Information Systems Directorate