

$$M_{K,2} = \begin{bmatrix} 2D_1^2 - I_d & 2D_1 D_2 \\ 2D_1 D_2 & 2D_2^2 - I_d \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M_{K,1} = \begin{bmatrix} \boxed{z} & & & \\ & \boxed{z} & & \\ & & \dots & \\ & & & \boxed{z} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M_{K,2} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_1 z + \sin \theta_1 x & & & \\ & \cos \theta_2 z + \sin \theta_2 x & & \\ & & \dots & \\ & & & \boxed{\phantom{z}} \end{bmatrix}$$

JORDAN'S LEMMA:

Decompose the space into two-dimensional subspaces.

$$B_{AB} = M_{A,1} M_{B,1} + M_{A,2} M_{B,1} + M_{A,1} M_{B,2} - M_{A,2} M_{B,2}$$

STEP 2

$$B_{AB} \leq 2 \sqrt{1 + \langle Y_A Y_B \rangle^2 - \langle Y_A Y_C \rangle^2 - \langle Y_B Y_C \rangle^2}$$

$$M_{A,i} = \hat{a}_i \cdot \vec{r}$$

$$M_{B,i} = \hat{b}_i \cdot \vec{r}$$

$$\vec{r} = (x, z)$$

Rewrite  $B_{AB}$  as

$$\max_{\hat{a}_i, \hat{b}_i} B_{AB} = \max_{\hat{a}_i, \hat{b}_i} \left( \hat{a}_1^t T_{AB} (\hat{b}_1 + \hat{b}_2) + \hat{a}_2^t T_{AB} (\hat{b}_1 - \hat{b}_2) \right)$$

$$T_{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} \langle X_A X_B \rangle & \langle X_A Z_B \rangle \\ \langle Z_A X_B \rangle & \langle Z_A Z_B \rangle \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\leq \sqrt{\langle X_A X_B \rangle^2 + \langle X_A Z_B \rangle^2 + \langle Z_A X_B \rangle^2 + \langle Z_A Z_B \rangle^2}$$

check this RHS by using an 8-dimensional vector to evaluate.

The correlation functions to obtain "step 2" above.

$$\text{we also use } B_{AC} \leq 2 \sqrt{1 + \langle Y_A Y_C \rangle^2 - \langle Y_A Y_B \rangle^2 - \langle Y_B Y_C \rangle^2}$$

$$B_{AB}^2 + B_{AC}^2 \leq 8(1 - \langle Y_B Y_C \rangle^2) \quad \text{upper bound.}$$

$$\text{TIGHTNESS: } |\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\cos \theta |001\rangle + \sin \theta |010\rangle + |111\rangle)$$