

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Chapter 2: Background	7
2.1 Data Clustering	7
2.1.1 Introduction.....	7
2.1.1.1 Practical Applications	8
2.1.1.2 Data Clustering is an Ill-posed Task.....	9
2.1.2 The Structure of Data Clustering Output	9
2.1.2.1 How Many Clusters	9
2.1.2.2 Assignment Probabilities	10
2.1.3 Data Representation	10
2.1.3.1 Pairwise Representation.....	10
2.1.3.2 Feature-based Representation	10
2.1.3.3 Proximity Measures.....	11
2.1.3.4 Re-representation and Preprocessing.....	13
2.1.4 Algorithmic Framework for Data Clustering.....	13
2.1.4.1 Incremental Search	14
2.1.4.2 Cost-Based Search.....	15
2.1.4.3 Axiomatic Approach to Data Clustering	15
2.1.4.4 Prototypical Representatives of Clusters	16
2.1.4.5 Stochasticity.....	17
2.1.4.6 Probabilistic Clustering	18
2.1.5 Variations on Data-Clustering	20
2.1.5.1 Data Clustering and other Unsupervised Tasks	20
2.1.5.2 Methods that Extend Basic Data Clustering	21
2.1.5.3 Data Clustering with Constraints.....	22
2.2 Computational Models of Analogy.....	23
2.2.1 The Structure Mapping Theory.....	23
2.2.1.1 Data Representation.....	24
2.2.1.2 Principles and Algorithmic Framework.....	24

2.2.2.1	The Copycat Project.....	25
2.2.2.1.1	System Overall Description.....	25
2.2.2.1.2	Further Discussion in View of Methods Reviewed Previously	27
Chapter 3:	Setting and Evaluation	29
3.1	Problem Setting	29
3.2	A Real-world Example	31
3.3	Evaluation	33
3.3.1	Cluster Purity	34
3.3.2	Jaccard coefficient	34
3.3.2.1	Probabilistic Extension for Jaccard coefficient	36
3.3.2.2	Adapting Jaccard coefficient for the Cross Partition Setting.....	37
Chapter 4:	Coupled Clustering.....	39
4.1	Computational Background	39
4.1.1	Cost-based Pairwise Clustering	39
4.1.2	Feature-based Similarity Measures.....	42
4.2	Algorithmic Framework for Coupled Clustering.....	43
4.2.1	Directing Clustering through Between-subset Similarities.....	43
4.2.2	Three Alternative Coupled Clustering Cost Functions	44
4.2.3	Properties of the Coupled Clustering Cost Functions	46
4.2.4	Optimization Method.....	48
4.3	Experiments with Synthetic Data	49
4.4	Identifying Corresponding Topics in Textual Corpora.....	52
4.4.1	Conflict Keyword Clustering Based on Pre-given Similarities	53
4.4.2	Religion Keyword Clustering	55
4.4.2.1	The Data	56
4.4.2.2	Qualitative Overview of the Result	57
4.4.2.3	Expert Data Used for Evaluation.....	58
4.4.2.4	Examples of Expert Data versus Coupled Clustering Output.....	60
4.4.2.5	Quantification of the Overlap with the Expert Data	63
4.4.2.6	Agreement between the Experts	65
4.5	Discussion.....	66

Chapter 5: Cross-partition Clustering	69
5.1 Cross Partition versus Coupled Clustering	69
5.2 Background: Information Theoretic Approaches	70
5.2.1 The Information Distortion Method.....	70
5.2.1.1 Input and Output.....	70
5.2.1.2 Underlying Principles and Formulation.....	71
5.2.1.3 The ID Algorithm	73
5.2.1.4 Controlling the Number of Clusters by Modifying the Value of β	75
5.2.2 The Information Bottleneck Method	76
5.2.2.1 The IB Method and Information Theory	77
5.2.3 Information Bottleneck with Side Information.....	78
5.3 The Cross-partition Method.....	80
5.3.1 The Cross-partition Data Clustering Task	81
5.3.1.1 Input: The Pre-partitioning Variable.....	81
5.3.1.2 Output: Re-association of Features and Clusters	81
5.3.2 Underlying Principles Characterizing the Solution	82
5.3.2.1 Assignments of Elements to Clusters	83
5.3.2.2 W -projected Centroids	83
5.3.2.3 Feature-cluster Re-association.....	84
5.3.2.4 Centroids that Cut Across the Pre-partition	85
5.3.3 The CP Algorithm.....	85
5.3.3.1 Further Observations	87
5.3.3.2 The Parameters β and η	88
5.3.4 CP Algorithmic Variations Inspired by the IB Method	90
5.4 Experimental Work.....	91
5.4.1 Experiments with Synthetic Data.....	91
5.4.1.1 Setting.....	92
5.4.1.2 Results	93
5.4.1.3 Oscillatory Endless Loops	95
5.4.2 Application to Religion Data	97
5.4.2.1 Results	97
5.4.2.2 Quantification of the Overlap with the Expert Data.....	100
5.4.2.3 Agreement between the Experts	105

5.5 Discussion.....	106
Chapter 6: Discussion and Further Directions.....	109
Appendix A: Religion Data	117
A.1 The Corpora	117
A.2 The Features.....	118
A.3 The Clustered Keyword Sets	120
Appendix B: Examples of Religion Coupled Clustering.....	123
Appendix C: The Expert Data.....	129
C.1 Instructions for Participants	129
C.2 Religion-Related Term Classes Contributed by Experts.....	131
C.2.1 The Data Contributed by Expert I.....	131
C.2.2 The Data Contributed by Expert II.....	132
C.2.3 The Data Contributed by Expert III	134
Appendix D: Proofs for Chapter 5	135
Appendix E: Examples of Religion Cross Partition Clustering	141
E.1: Two Clusters	141
E.2: Seven Clusters.....	145
References.....	151