

# Ankit Shah

## Research Interests

Cognitive robotics; End-user programming for robots; Algorithmic human-machine interaction

## Education

- Sept 2021 **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**, *Ph.D.*, Advisor: Prof. Julie Shah.  
Autonomous Systems
- June 2016 **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**, *S.M.*  
Aeronautics and Astronautics
- August 2013 **Indian Institute of Technology Bombay**, *B. Tech.*  
Aerospace Engineering

## Work Experience

- Oct 2021 – Present **Postdoctoral Research Associate**, Computer Science, Brown University.
- Advisors: Prof. Stefanie Tellex, Prof. George Konidaris
  - Robot adaptation to unseen tasks
  - Natural Language guided robotics
- Jan 2014 – Sept 2021 **Graduate Research Assistant**, CSAIL, MIT.
- Specification inference from demonstration
  - Robot planning with uncertain specifications
  - Human interactive robot learning

## Technical Expertise

Languages Python (primary), Julia, C++, JavaScript  
Frameworks PyTorch, TensorFlow, Spot (library for model checking), Gen (probabilistic programming), ROS

## Publications

### Journal Articles

- [J1] A. Shah, S. Li, and J. Shah, "Planning with uncertain specifications (PUnS)," *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2020
- [J2] A. Shah, P. Kamath, S. Li, P. Craven, K. Landers, K. Oden, and J. Shah, "Supervised Bayesian specification inference from demonstrations," *The International Journal of Robotics Research (Under Review)*, 2021
- [J3] A. Shah, L. Blumberg, and J. Shah, "Planning for manipulation of interlinked deformable linear objects with applications to aircraft assembly," *IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering*, 2018

### Conference Proceedings

- [C1] J. X. Liu, Z. Yang, I. Idrees, S. Liang, B. Schornstein, S. Tellex, and A. Shah, "Lang2LTL: Translating natural language commands to temporal robot task specification," *arXiv preprint arXiv:2302.11649 (under review)*, 2023

- [C2] B. Quartey, A. Shah, and G. Konidaris, "Exploiting contextual structure to generate useful auxiliary tasks," *arXiv preprint arXiv:2303.05038 (under review)*, 2023
- [C3] A. Shah\*, J. X. Liu\*, E. Rosen, G. Konidaris, and S. Tellex, "Skill transfer for temporally-extended task specifications," *arXiv preprint arXiv:2206.05096 (under review)*, 2022
- [C4] Y. Wang, N. Figueroa, S. Li, A. Shah, and J. Shah, "Temporal logic imitation: Learning plan-satisficing motion policies from demonstrations," in *Proceedings of the 6th Annual Conference on Robot Learning (oral presentation)*, 2022
- [C5] S. Booth, Y. Zhou, A. Shah, and J. Shah, "Bayes-TrEx: a bayesian sampling approach to model transparency by example," in *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, 2021
- [C6] S. Li, N. Figueroa, A. Shah, and J. Shah, "Provably safe and efficient motion planning under uncertainty for human-robot collaboration," in *Robotics: Science and Systems XVII*, 2021
- [C7] A. Shah, S. Wadhwan, and J. Shah, "Interactive robot training for non-Markov tasks," *arXiv preprint arXiv:2003.02232 (under review)*, 2020
- [C8] J. Kim, C. Muise, A. Shah, S. Agarwal, and J. Shah, "Bayesian inference of linear temporal logic specifications for contrastive explanations," in *Proceedings of the Twenty-Eighth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, 2019
- [C9] P. Craven, K. Oden, K. Landers, A. Shah, and J. Shah, "Man-machine interoperation in training for large force exercise air missions," in *Proceedings of the Interservice/Industry Training, Simulation and Education Conference*, 2019
- [C10] A. Shah, P. Kamath, J. A. Shah, and S. Li, "Bayesian inference of temporal task specifications from demonstrations," in *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, 2018
- [C11] P. Craven, K. Oden, K. Landers, A. Shah, and J. Shah, "Man-machine interoperation in training for offensive counter air missions," in *Proceedings of the Interservice/Industry Training, Simulation and Education Conference*, 2018
- [C12] A. J. Shah and J. A. Shah, "Towards manipulation planning for multiple interlinked deformable linear objects," in *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, 2016

#### Workshops and Symposia

- [W1] J. X. Liu, Z. Yang, B. Schornstein, S. Liang, I. Idrees, S. Tellex, and A. Shah, "Lang2LTL: Translating natural language commands to temporal specification with large language models," in *CoRL Workshop on Language and Robot Learning*, 2022
- [W2] Y. Wang, N. Figueroa, A. Shah, S. Li, and J. Shah, "Temporal logic imitation: Learning plan-satisficing motion policies from demonstrations," in *RSS Workshop on Overlooked Aspects of Imitation Learning: Systems, Data, Tasks and Beyond*, 2022
- [W3] J. X. Liu, E. Rosen, A. Shah, S. Zheng, T. Edwards, G. Konidaris, and S. Tellex, "Leveraging temporal structure in task specifications for pomdp planning," in *Proceedings of the 5th Multi-disciplinary Conference on Reinforcement Learning and Decision Making*, 2022
- [W4] A. Shah\*, J. X. Liu\*, E. Rosen, G. Konidaris, and S. Tellex, "Skill transfer for temporally-extended task specifications," in *IJCAI Workshop on Generalization in Planning*, 2022
- [W5] A. Shah and J. Shah, "Interactive robot training for temporal tasks," in *HRI Pioneers, Companion of the 2020 ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction*, 2020
- [W6] S. Booth\*, A. Shah\*, Y. Zhou\*, and J. Shah, "Sampling prediction-matching examples in neural networks: a probabilistic programming approach," in *AAAI Workshop on Statistical Relational AI*, 2019
- [W7] A. Shah and J. Shah, "Planning with uncertain specifications (PUnS)," in *RSS Workshop on Combining Learning and Reasoning – Towards Human-Level Robot Intelligence*, 2019

- [W8] J. Kim, C. Muise, A. Shah, S. Agarwal, and J. Shah, "Bayesian inference of temporal specifications to explain how plans differ," in *ICAPS 2019 Workshop on explainable AI in planning*, 2019
- [W9] A. Shah and J. Shah, "Towards specification learning from demonstrations," in *RSS Workshop on Learning From Demonstrations for High-Level Robotics Tasks*, 2018
- [W10] M. Gombolay and A. Shah, "Appraisal of statistical practices in HRI vis-a-vis the t-test for Likert items/scales," in *2016 AAAI Fall Symposium Series*, 2016

### Thesis

- [T1] A. Shah, *Interactive Robot Training for Complex Tasks*. PhD thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2021
- [T2] A. Shah, "Planning for manipulation of interlinked deformable linear objects with applications to aircraft assembly," Master's thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2016

### Invited Talks

- Oct 2018 Brown University Robotics
- Mar 2019 University of Colorado Boulder
- May 2019 University of Washington
- Jan 2021 MIT Aeronautics and Astronautics: Symposium on Humans Interacting with Autonomy
- Feb 2021 Brown University Robotics
- Feb 2021 Georgia Institute of Technology
- Apr 2021 Sony AI
- Apr 2022 University of New Hampshire
- Oct 2022 Northeast Robotics Colloquium
- Nov 2022 University of Pennsylvania GRASP Lab
- Dec 2022 University of Massachusetts Amherst
- Jan 2023 Northeastern University

### Academic Service

- Reviewer IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters
- IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering
- Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems
- International Conference on Learning Representations
- AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence
- IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation
- Robotics: Science and Systems
- Conference on Robot Learning
- International Conference on Machine Learning
- ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human Robot Interaction
- IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems
- IEEE Conference of Decision and Control
- IEEE Conference on Robot and Human Interactive Communication
- Program Committee 2021 International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (Senior Program Committee)
- Committee 2021 HRI Pioneers
- Organizing Committee 2021 RSS: Workshop on Accessibility of Robot Programming, and Work of the Future

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## Teaching Experience

- Fall 2013 **Teaching Assistant**, *16.06 Principles of Automatic Control*.  
Undergraduate control theory class
- Fall 2020 **Kaufman Teaching Certification Program**.  
Series of workshops on evidence-based teaching

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## Award and Honors

- 2020 HRI Pioneers  
NeurIPS 2020 Reviewer Award  
2013 IIT-B Institute Silver Medal for the best academic performance in Aerospace Engineering  
IIT-B Boeing Academic Award (2009)  
IIT-B Institute Academic Award (2009, 2010, 2011)  
Gold Medal at the Indian National Physics Olympiads 2009 (Top-35 students across the country)

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## Mentorship

### Undergraduate Researchers

- Jan 2016 – **Pravina Samaratunga**, *MIT, S.B. 2019*, now at Square Robot  
Jan 2017 ◦ Estimation of deformable object shape from depth images.
- May 2016 – **Niyati Desai**, *MIT, S.B. 2019*, Caltech, Ph.D. (in progress)  
Sep 2016 ◦ Robot software framework for manipulation planning for cables.
- May 2017 – **Lotta Blumberg**, *MIT, S.B. 2018*, M.Eng. 2019, now at Draper Laboratory  
Jan 2018 ◦ Simulation and evaluations of task planning algorithms for deformable object manipulation.  
◦ Supervised learning for mission trajectory segmentation.
- Feb 2018 – **David Amirault**, *MIT, S.B., M.Eng. 2020*, now at Hudson River Trading  
Jun 2018 ◦ Recovering interpretable data structures from temporal logic formulas.  
◦ Design of priors over temporal logic formulas as probabilistic programs.
- Feb 2018 – **Ali Zartash**, *MIT, S.B. 2019*, now at Cerebras  
Jun 2018 ◦ Deep sequence classification for trajectory segmentation.
- Sep 2018 – **Josh Rosenkranz**, *MIT, S.B. 2019*, now at Xwing
- March 2019 ◦ Comparison of Seq-2-Seq learning with Bayesian specification inference for simulated air-combat exercise assessment.
- Jan 2022 – **Benjamin Schornstein**, *Brown University, Sc.B. 2024*  
Feb 2023 ◦ Translating natural language commands to formal specifications.
- May 2022 – **Sam Liang**, *Princeton University, B.S.E 2023*  
Feb 2023 ◦ Translating natural language commands to formal specifications.

### Graduate Researchers

- Oct 2021 – **Jason Xinyu Liu**, *Brown University, Ph.D. Student*  
present ◦ Skill transfer for temporal tasks  
◦ Translating natural language commands to formal specifications.
- Jan 2022 – **Benedict Quartey**, *Brown University, Ph.D. Student*  
present ◦ Transfer learning with temporal specification.
- Aug 2022 – **Ziyi Yang**, *Brown University, Ph.D. Student*  
present ◦ Translating natural language commands to formal specifications.