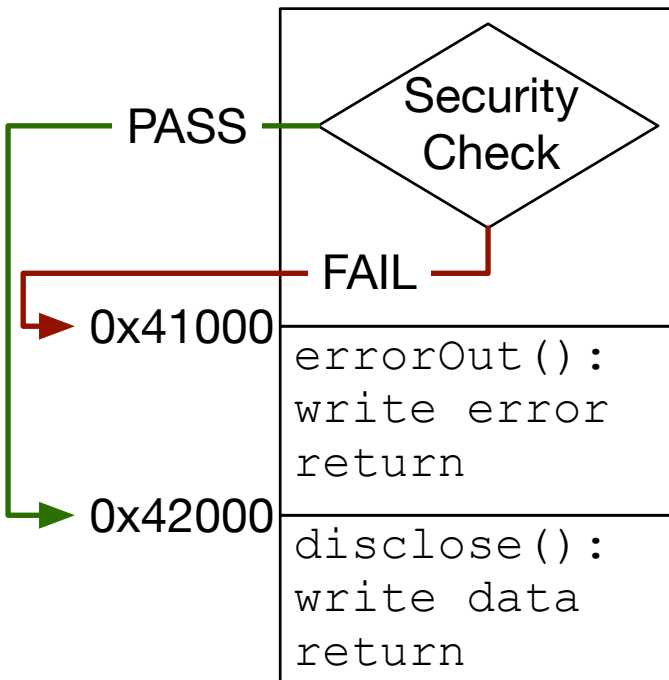


Application code written by developer



Application code seen by CPU

