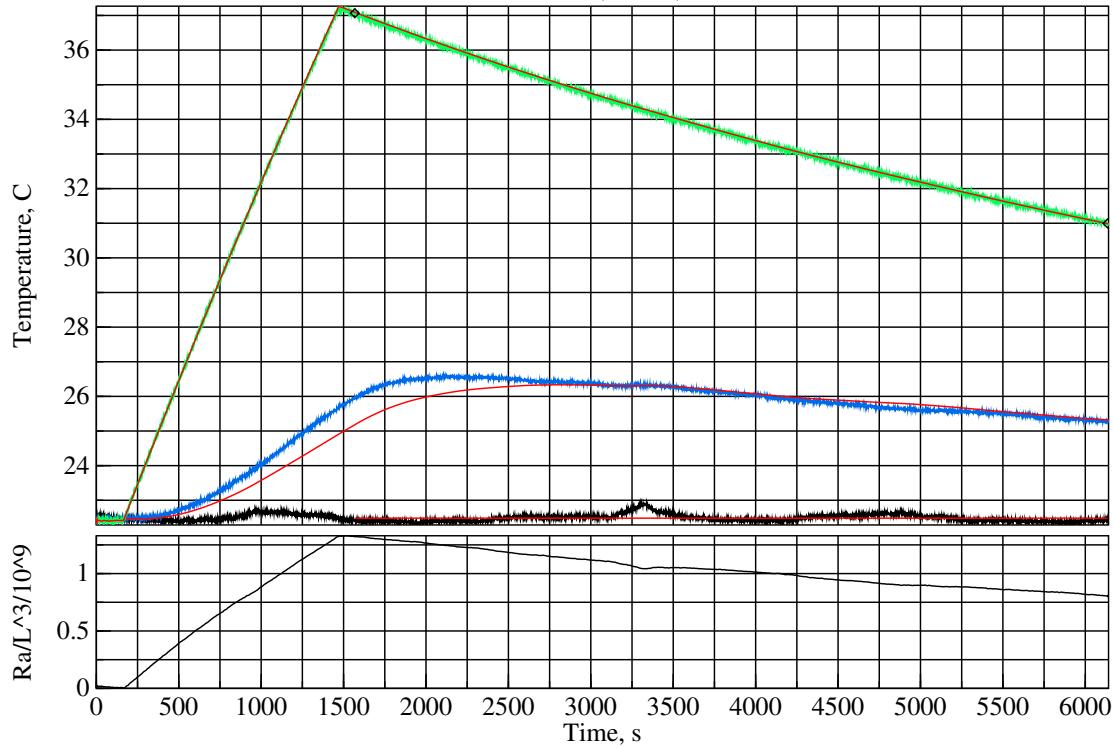


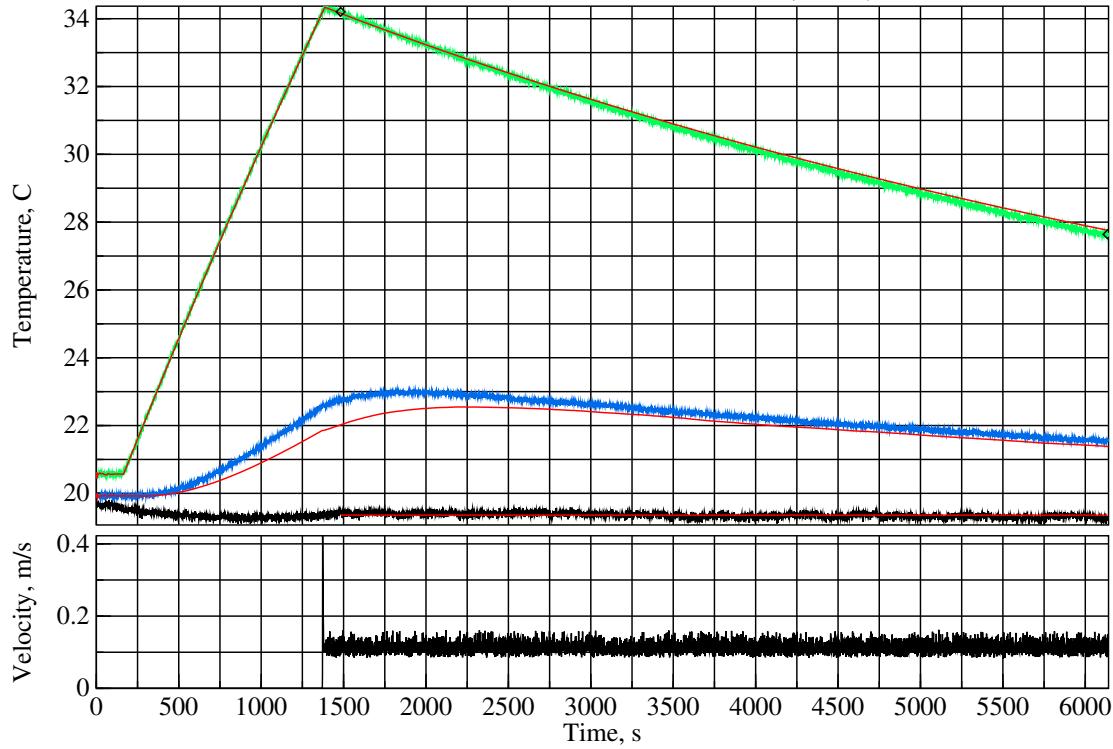
20160806T225914Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=22.5+11.2°C; +90.00°  
 $k=0.0258$ ,  $Ra/L^3=1.034 \times 10^9$ ,  $h=1.57 \text{ W}/(\text{K} \cdot \text{m}^2)$ ,  $U=0.146 \text{ W}/\text{K}$ ,  $Nu=18.6$ ,  $Pr=0.711$



Estimated measurement uncertainties of natural convection at  $\theta = 90.0$ .

| Symbol           | Nominal  | Sensitivity   | Bias  | Uncertainty Component           |
|------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------|
| $T$              | 301K   | +0.637%/K   | 0.50K   | 0.32% LM35C temperature sensor  |
| $\Delta T$       | 11.2K  | +37.0%/K  | 0.10K   | 3.70% LM35C differential        |
| $T_{bb}$         | 296K   | +0.713%/K   | 0.50K   | 0.36% radiative temperature     |
| $P$              | 99.7kPa  | +0.0009%/Pa   | 1.5kPa  | 1.28% MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$         | 4.69kJ/K   | +0.079%/(J/K)                                       | 47J/K   | 3.72% plate thermal capacity    |
| $L_c$            | 0.305m   | +1139%/m  | 500um   | 0.57% characteristic length     |
| $L_w$            | 0.305m   | +402%/m   | 500um   | 0.20% plate width               |
| $D_{PIR}$        | 25.4mm   | -898%/m   | 1.0mm   | 0.90% insulation thickness      |
| $D_g$            | 1.00mm   | -910%/m   | 500um   | 0.46% air gap                   |
| $L_m$            | 3.57mm   | +2628%/m  | 500um   | 1.31% side metal strip width    |
| $k_{PIR}$        | 22.2 $\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K} \cdot \text{m}}$ | +0.868% $\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K} \cdot \text{m}}$ | 1.1 $\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K} \cdot \text{m}}$ | 0.96% PIR thermal conductivity  |
| $\epsilon_{XPS}$ | 0.515  | +79.6%  | 0.010   | 0.80% XPS emissivity            |
| $\epsilon_{tp}$  | 0.890  | +96.2%  | 0.015   | 1.44% tape emissivity           |
| $\Omega_{tp}$    | 0.540  | +64.9%  | 0.020   | 1.30% tape coverage             |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$  | 0.040  | +347%   | 0.010   | 3.47% test-surface emissivity   |
| $\epsilon_b$     | 0.190  | +22.7%  | 0.020   | 0.45% back emissivity           |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$  | 0.900  | +161%   | 0.025   | 4.02% wind-tunnel emissivity    |
| $\theta$         | 90.0°  | -1.05% / °  | 0.50°   | 0.53% plate angle               |
|                  |  |   |   | 8.16% combined bias uncertainty |

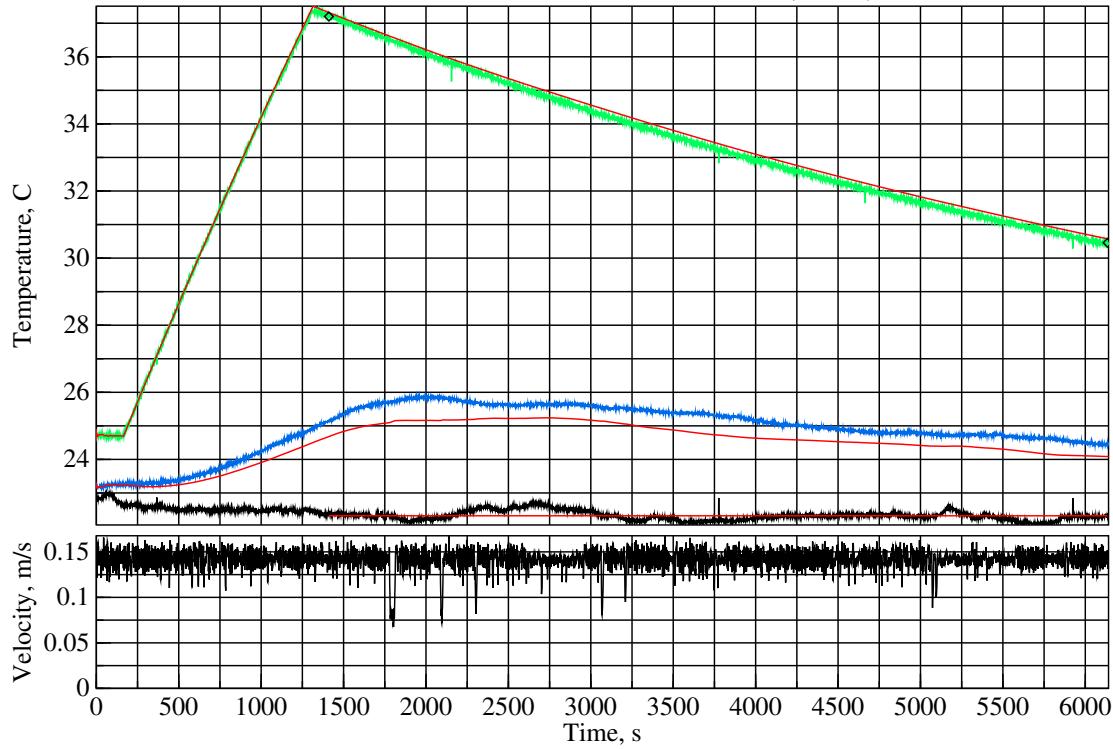
20161009T234431Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=19.4+11.2°C; +90.00°  
 $32 \pm 4.5$ r/min, V=0.11m/s, Re=2320, Ra/L<sup>3</sup>=1.105x10<sup>9</sup>, h=1.90W/(K.m<sup>2</sup>), U=0.177W/K, Nu=22.6



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 2319$ .

| Symbol           | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Bias  | Uncertainty | Component                 |
|------------------|--|--|---|-------------|---------------------------|
| $T$              | 298K   | +0.420%/K  | 0.50K   | 0.21%       | LM35C temperature sensor  |
| $\Delta T$       | 11.2K  | +34.1%/K   | 0.10K   | 3.41%       | LM35C differential        |
| $T_{bb}$         | 292K   | +0.619%/K  | 0.50K   | 0.31%       | radiative temperature     |
| $P$              | 101kPa   | +0.0011%/Pa  | 1.5kPa  | 1.62%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$         | 4.69kJ/K                                       | +0.074%/(J/K)                                      | 47J/K   | 3.47%       | plate thermal capacity    |
| $\eta$           | 0.401  | +114%  | 0.014   | 1.60%       | anemometer calibration    |
| $L_c$            | 0.305m   | +989%/m  | 500um   | 0.49%       | characteristic length     |
| $\varsigma$      | 6.00mm   | +2865%/m   | 100um   | 0.29%       | post height               |
| $D_{PIR}$        | 25.4mm   | -958%/m  | 1.0mm   | 0.96%       | insulation thickness      |
| $D_g$            | 1.00mm   | -972%/m  | 500um   | 0.49%       | air gap                   |
| $L_m$            | 3.57mm   | +2446%/m   | 500um   | 1.22%       | side metal strip width    |
| $k_{PIR}$        | $22.2 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $+0.939\%/\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $1.1 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | 1.04%       | PIR thermal conductivity  |
| $k_{XPS}$        | $28.5 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $+0.159\%/\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $1.4 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | 0.23%       | XPS thermal conductivity  |
| $\epsilon_{XPS}$ | 0.515  | +69.3%   | 0.010   | 0.69%       | XPS emissivity            |
| $\epsilon_{tp}$  | 0.890  | +83.9%   | 0.015   | 1.26%       | tape emissivity           |
| $\Omega_{tp}$    | 0.540  | +56.5%   | 0.020   | 1.13%       | tape coverage             |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$  | 0.040  | +305%  | 0.010   | 3.05%       | test-surface emissivity   |
| $\epsilon_b$     | 0.190  | +10.6%   | 0.020   | 0.21%       | back emissivity           |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$  | 0.900  | +138%  | 0.025   | 3.46%       | wind-tunnel emissivity    |
| $\theta$         | $90.0^\circ$                                   | $+5.46\%/\circ$                                    | $0.50^\circ$                                  | 2.73%       | plate angle               |
|                  |  |  |   | 8.08%       | combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol           | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Variability                                   | Uncertainty | Component                 |
| $\omega$         | 32.0r/min                                      | $+1.43\%/(r/\text{min})$                           | 4.5r/min                                      | 6.47%       | fan rotation rate         |
|                  |  |  |   | 15.25%      | RSS combined uncertainty  |

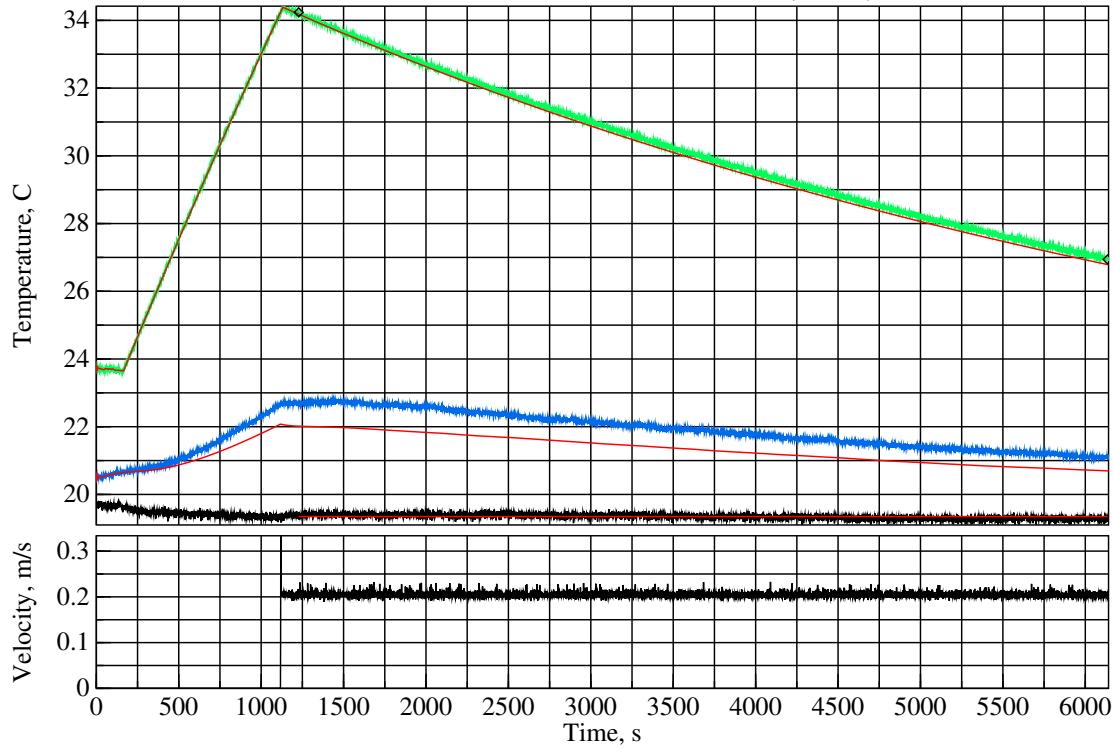
20160806T172853Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=22.3+11.1°C; +90.00°  
 $40\pm3.0\text{r/min}$ ,  $V=0.14\text{m/s}$ ,  $\text{Re}=2791$ ,  $\text{Ra}/L^3=1.026\times10^9$ ,  $h=2.05\text{W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m}^2)$ ,  $U=0.191\text{W}/\text{K}$ ,  $\text{Nu}=24.3$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 2791$ .

| Symbol                  | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Bias  | Uncertainty | Component                 |
|-------------------------|--|--|---|-------------|---------------------------|
| $\Delta T$              | 11.1K  | +31.9%/K   | 0.10K   | 3.19%       | LM35C differential        |
| $T_{bb}$                | 296K   | +0.572%/K  | 0.50K   | 0.29%       | radiative temperature     |
| $P$                     | 99.7kPa  | +0.0012%/Pa  | 1.5kPa  | 1.83%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$                | 4.69kJ/K                                       | +0.070%/(J/K)                                      | 47J/K   | 3.27%       | plate thermal capacity    |
| $\eta$                  | 0.401  | +183%  | 0.014   | 2.57%       | anemometer calibration    |
| $L_c$                   | 0.305m   | +886%/m  | 500um   | 0.44%       | characteristic length     |
| $s$                     | 6.00mm   | +4902%/m   | 100um   | 0.49%       | post height               |
| $D_{\text{PIR}}$        | 25.4mm   | -916%/m  | 1.0mm   | 0.92%       | insulation thickness      |
| $D_g$                   | 1.00mm   | -929%/m  | 500um   | 0.46%       | air gap                   |
| $L_m$                   | 3.57mm   | +2298%/m   | 500um   | 1.15%       | side metal strip width    |
| $k_{\text{PIR}}$        | $22.2 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $+0.900\%/\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $1.1 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | 1.00%       | PIR thermal conductivity  |
| $k_{\text{XPS}}$        | $28.5 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $+0.157\%/\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $1.4 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | 0.22%       | XPS thermal conductivity  |
| $\epsilon_{\text{XPS}}$ | 0.515  | +65.0%   | 0.010   | 0.65%       | XPS emissivity            |
| $\epsilon_{tp}$         | 0.890  | +78.6%   | 0.015   | 1.18%       | tape emissivity           |
| $\Omega_{tp}$           | 0.540  | +53.0%   | 0.020   | 1.06%       | tape coverage             |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$         | 0.040  | +284%  | 0.010   | 2.84%       | test-surface emissivity   |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$         | 0.900  | +129%  | 0.025   | 3.23%       | wind-tunnel emissivity    |
| $\theta$                | $90.0^\circ$                                   | +12.3%/ $^\circ$                                   | $0.50^\circ$                                  | 6.13%       | plate angle               |
|                         |  |  |   | 9.69%       | combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol                  | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Variability                                   | Uncertainty | Component                 |
| $\omega$                | $39.7\text{r/min}$                             | $+1.85\%/(\text{r}/\text{min})$                    | $3.0\text{r/min}$                             | 5.63%       | fan rotation rate         |
|                         |  |  |   | 14.86%      | RSS combined uncertainty  |

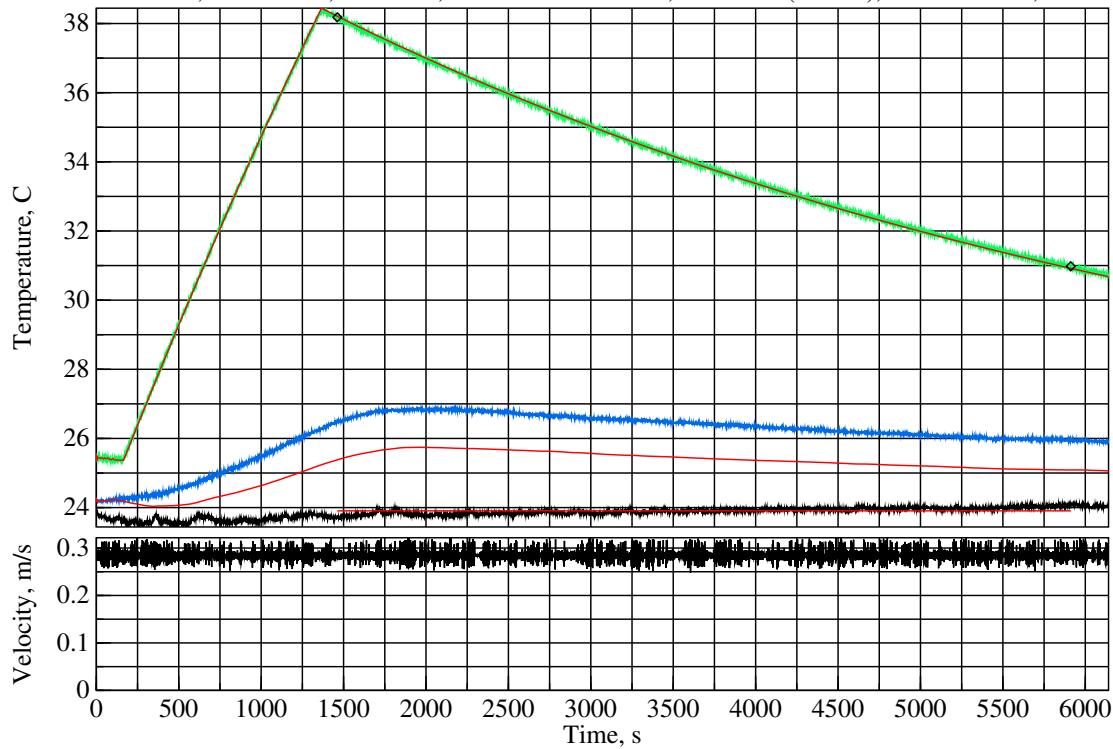
20161009T004717Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=19.3+10.8°C; +90.00°  
 $58\pm1.5\text{r/min}$ ,  $V=0.20\text{m/s}$ ,  $\text{Re}=4167$ ,  $\text{Ra}/L^3=1.069\times10^9$ ,  $h=2.49\text{W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m}^2)$ ,  $U=0.232\text{W}/\text{K}$ ,  $\text{Nu}=29.7$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 4168$ .

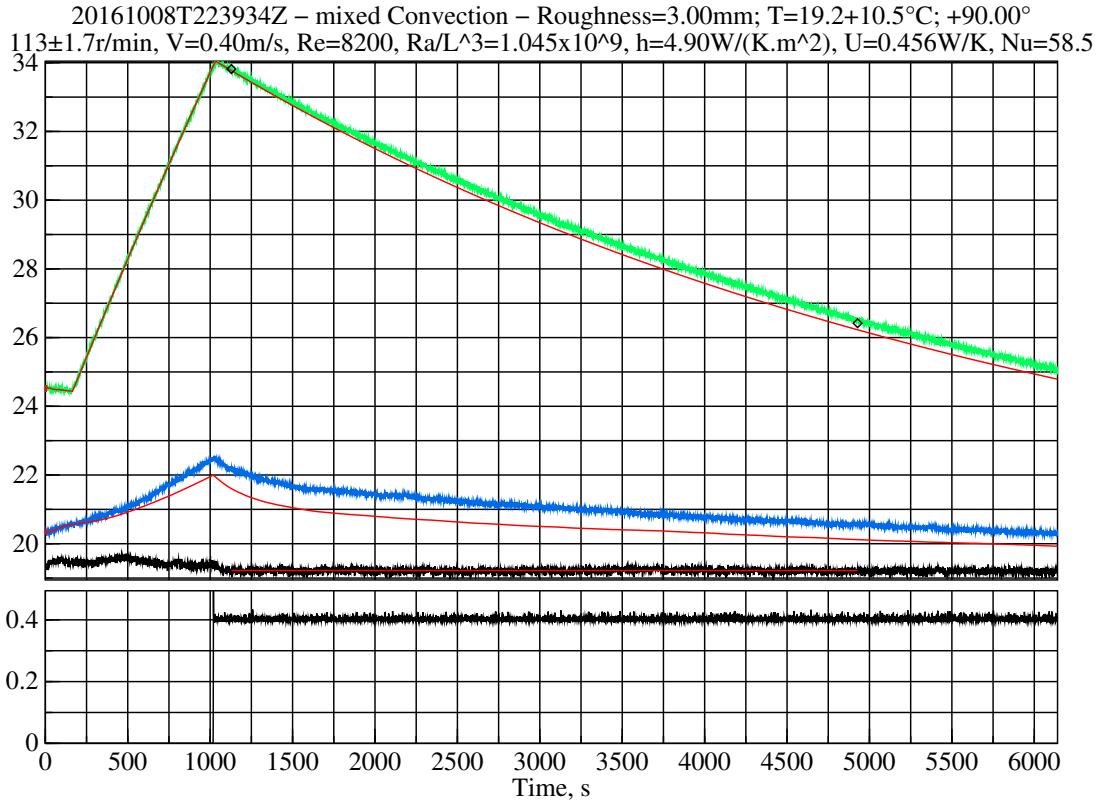
| Symbol                  | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Bias  | Uncertainty | Component                 |
|-------------------------|--|--|---|-------------|---------------------------|
| $\Delta T$              | 10.8K  | +25.8%/K   | 0.10K   | 2.58%       | LM35C differential        |
| $P$                     | 101kPa   | +0.0012%/Pa  | 1.5kPa  | 1.86%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$                | 4.69kJ/K                                       | +0.056%/(J/K)                                      | 47J/K   | 2.62%       | plate thermal capacity    |
| $\eta$                  | 0.401  | +242%  | 0.014   | 3.39%       | anemometer calibration    |
| $L_c$                   | 0.305m   | +655%/m  | 500um   | 0.33%       | characteristic length     |
| $\varsigma$             | 6.00mm   | +6690%/m   | 100um   | 0.67%       | post height               |
| $D_{\text{PIR}}$        | 25.4mm   | -722%/m  | 1.0mm   | 0.72%       | insulation thickness      |
| $D_g$                   | 1.00mm   | -732%/m  | 500um   | 0.37%       | air gap                   |
| $L_m$                   | 3.57mm   | +1675%/m   | 500um   | 0.84%       | side metal strip width    |
| $k_{\text{PIR}}$        | $22.2 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | +0.713%/ $\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $1.1 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | 0.79%       | PIR thermal conductivity  |
| $\epsilon_{\text{XPS}}$ | 0.515  | +44.9%   | 0.010   | 0.45%       | XPS emissivity            |
| $\epsilon_{tp}$         | 0.890  | +54.3%   | 0.015   | 0.81%       | tape emissivity           |
| $\Omega_{tp}$           | 0.540  | +36.6%   | 0.020   | 0.73%       | tape coverage             |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$         | 0.040  | +197%  | 0.010   | 1.97%       | test-surface emissivity   |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$         | 0.900  | +88.8%   | 0.025   | 2.22%       | wind-tunnel emissivity    |
| $\theta$                | $90.0^\circ$                                   | +10.6%/ $^\circ$                                   | $0.50^\circ$                                  | 5.28%       | plate angle               |
|                         |  |  |   | 8.32%       | combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol                  | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Variability                                   | Uncertainty | Component                 |
| $\omega$                | 57.6r/min                                      | +1.68%/(r/min)                                     | 1.5r/min                                      | 2.55%       | fan rotation rate         |
|                         |  |  |   | 9.76%       | RSS combined uncertainty  |

20160807T035725Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=23.9+10.2°C; +90.00°  
 $80 \pm 3.6 \text{ r/min}$ ,  $V=0.28 \text{ m/s}$ ,  $Re=5588$ ,  $Ra/L^3=0.927 \times 10^9$ ,  $h=3.55 \text{ W/(K.m}^2)$ ,  $U=0.331 \text{ W/K}$ ,  $Nu=41.9$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 5588$ .

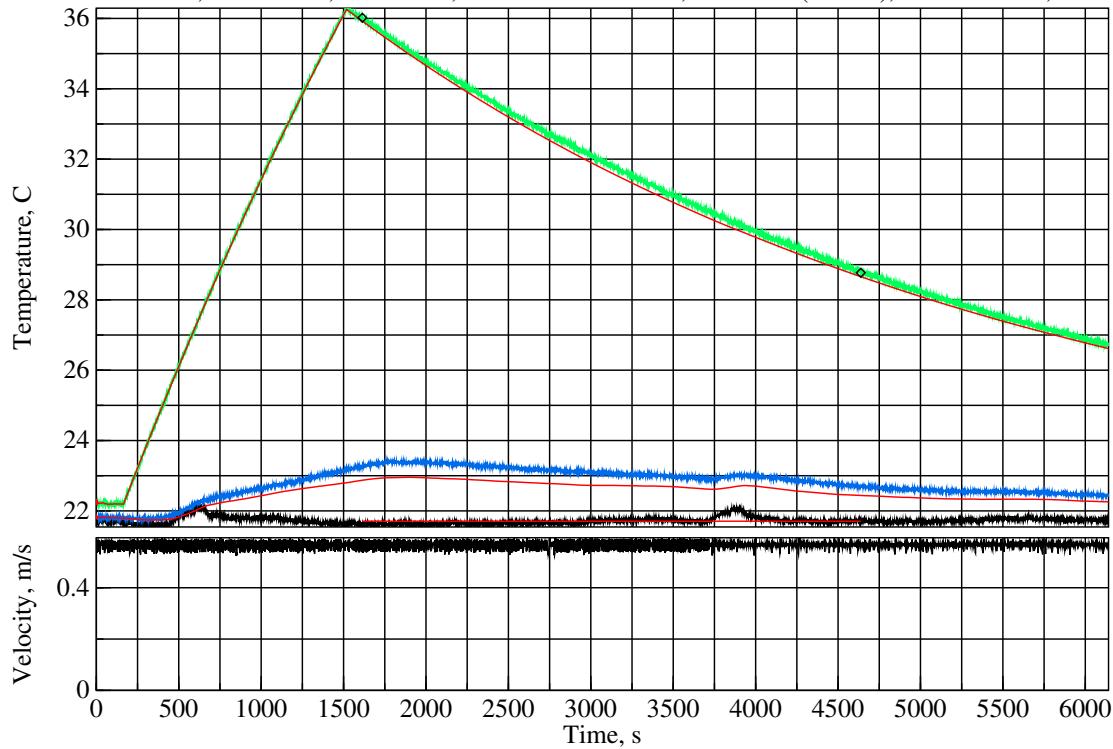
| Symbol                  | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Bias  | Uncertainty Component                                      |
|-------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| $\Delta T$              | 10.2K  | +23.1%/K   | 0.10K   | 2.31% LM35C differential                                   |
| $P$                     | 99.9kPa  | +0.0012%/Pa  | 1.5kPa  | 1.80% MPXH6115A6U air pressure                             |
| $C_{pt}$                | 4.69kJ/K                                       | +0.048%/(J/K)                                      | 47J/K   | 2.24% plate thermal capacity                               |
| $\eta$                  | 0.401  | +250%  | 0.014   | 3.51% anemometer calibration                               |
| $L_c$                   | 0.305m   | +536%/m  | 500um   | 0.27% characteristic length                                |
| $\varsigma$             | 6.00mm   | +7008%/m   | 100um   | 0.70% post height  |
| $D_{\text{PIR}}$        | 25.4mm   | -576%/m  | 1.0mm   | 0.58% insulation thickness                                 |
| $D_g$                   | 1.00mm   | -584%/m  | 500um   | 0.29% air gap  |
| $L_m$                   | 3.57mm   | +1348%/m   | 500um   | 0.67% side metal strip width                               |
| $k_{\text{PIR}}$        | $22.2 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | +0.571%/ $\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $1.1 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | 0.63% PIR thermal conductivity                             |
| $\epsilon_{\text{XPS}}$ | 0.515  | +35.2%   | 0.010   | 0.35% XPS emissivity                                       |
| $\epsilon_{tp}$         | 0.890  | +42.6%   | 0.015   | 0.64% tape emissivity                                      |
| $\Omega_{tp}$           | 0.540  | +28.7%   | 0.020   | 0.57% tape coverage  |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$         | 0.040  | +153%  | 0.010   | 1.53% test-surface emissivity                              |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$         | 0.900  | +69.5%   | 0.025   | 1.74% wind-tunnel emissivity                               |
| $\theta$                | $90.0^\circ$                                   | +5.61%/ $^\circ$                                   | $0.50^\circ$                                  | 2.80% plate angle<br>6.47% combined bias uncertainty       |
| Symbol                  | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Variability                                   | Uncertainty Component                                      |
| $\omega$                | $80.1 \text{ r/min}$                           | +1.25%/(r/min)                                     | $3.6 \text{ r/min}$                           | 4.45% fan rotation rate<br>11.01% RSS combined uncertainty |



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 8200$ .

| Symbol                  | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Bias  | Uncertainty Component                                     |
|-------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| $\Delta T$              | 10.5K  | +18.5%/K   | 0.10K   | 1.85% LM35C differential                                  |
| $P$                     | 101kPa   | +0.0011%/Pa  | 1.5kPa  | 1.70% MPXH6115A6U air pressure                            |
| $C_{pt}$                | 4.69kJ/K                                       | +0.039%/(J/K)                                      | 47J/K   | 1.85% plate thermal capacity                              |
| $\eta$                  | 0.401  | +251%  | 0.014   | 3.53% anemometer calibration                              |
| $L_c$                   | 0.305m   | +422%/m  | 500um   | 0.21% characteristic length                               |
| $\varsigma$             | 6.00mm   | +7107%/m   | 100um   | 0.71% post height   |
| $D_{\text{PIR}}$        | 25.4mm   | -425%/m  | 1.0mm   | 0.43% insulation thickness                                |
| $D_g$                   | 1.00mm   | -431%/m  | 500um   | 0.22% air gap   |
| $L_m$                   | 3.57mm   | +972%/m  | 500um   | 0.49% side metal strip width                              |
| $k_{\text{PIR}}$        | $22.2 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | +0.423%/ $\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $1.1 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | 0.47% PIR thermal conductivity                            |
| $\epsilon_{\text{XPS}}$ | 0.515  | +23.1%   | 0.010   | 0.23% XPS emissivity                                      |
| $\epsilon_{tp}$         | 0.890  | +28.0%   | 0.015   | 0.42% tape emissivity                                     |
| $\Omega_{tp}$           | 0.540  | +18.8%   | 0.020   | 0.38% tape coverage                                       |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$         | 0.040  | +102%  | 0.010   | 1.02% test-surface emissivity                             |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$         | 0.900  | +45.6%   | 0.025   | 1.14% wind-tunnel emissivity                              |
| $\theta$                | $90.0^\circ$                                   | +2.64%/ $^\circ$                                   | $0.50^\circ$                                  | 1.32% plate angle<br>5.28% combined bias uncertainty      |
| Symbol                  | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Variability                                   | Uncertainty Component                                     |
| $\omega$                | 113r/min                                       | +0.890%/(r/min)                                    | 1.7r/min                                      | 1.49% fan rotation rate<br>6.07% RSS combined uncertainty |

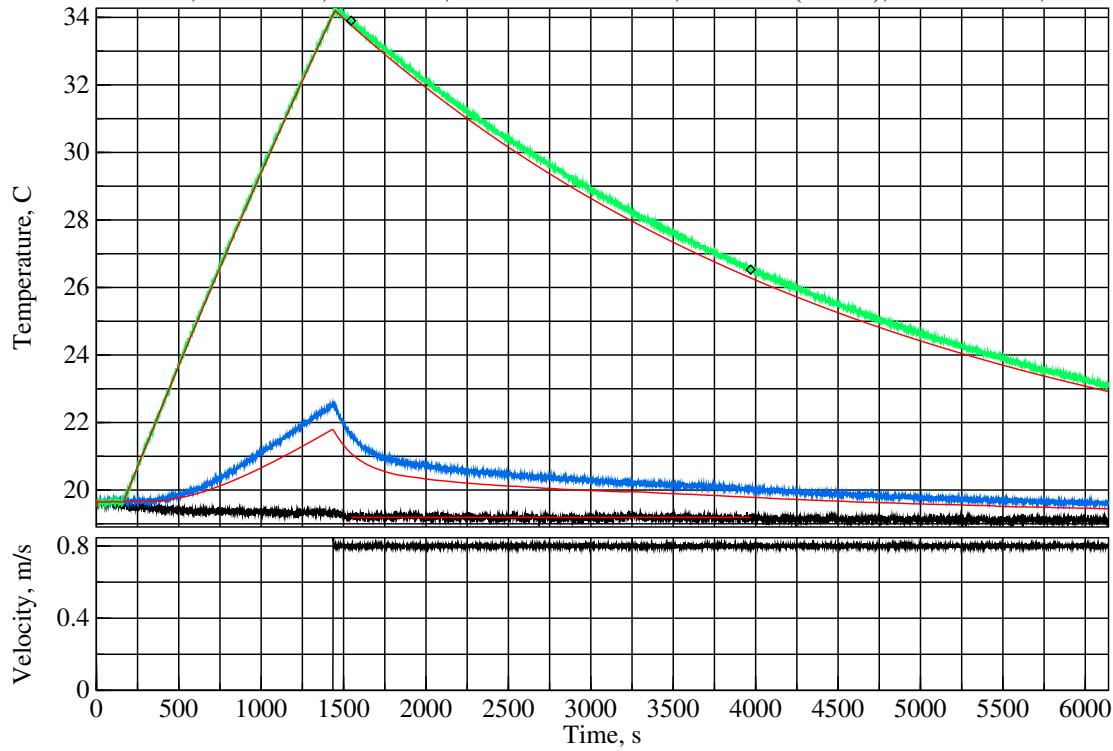
20160809T115735Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=21.7+10.3°C; +90.00°  
 $160 \pm 3.8 \text{ r/min}$ ,  $V=0.57 \text{ m/s}$ ,  $Re=11458$ ,  $Ra/L^3=0.997 \times 10^9$ ,  $h=7.20 \text{ W/(K.m}^2)$ ,  $U=0.670 \text{ W/K}$ ,  $Nu=85.3$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 11457$ .

| Symbol           | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Bias  | Uncertainty | Component                 |
|------------------|--|--|---|-------------|---------------------------|
| $\Delta T$       | 10.3K  | +16.4%/K   | 0.10K   | 1.64%       | LM35C differential        |
| $P$              | 101kPa   | +0.0011%/Pa  | 1.5kPa  | 1.63%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$         | 4.69kJ/K                                       | +0.034%/(J/K)                                      | 47J/K   | 1.62%       | plate thermal capacity    |
| $\eta$           | 0.401  | +250%  | 0.014   | 3.52%       | anemometer calibration    |
| $\varsigma$      | 6.00mm   | +7133%/m   | 100um   | 0.71%       | post height               |
| $D_{\text{PIR}}$ | 25.4mm   | -318%/m  | 1.0mm   | 0.32%       | insulation thickness      |
| $L_m$            | 3.57mm   | +766%/m  | 500um   | 0.38%       | side metal strip width    |
| $k_{\text{PIR}}$ | $22.2 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | +0.318%/ $\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | $1.1 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K}\cdot\text{m}}$ | 0.35%       | PIR thermal conductivity  |
| $\epsilon_{tp}$  | 0.890  | +20.5%   | 0.015   | 0.31%       | tape emissivity           |
| $\Omega_{tp}$    | 0.540  | +13.8%   | 0.020   | 0.28%       | tape coverage             |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$  | 0.040  | +74.3%   | 0.010   | 0.74%       | test-surface emissivity   |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$  | 0.900  | +33.3%   | 0.025   | 0.83%       | wind-tunnel emissivity    |
| $\theta$         | $90.0^\circ$                                   | +1.23%/ $^\circ$                                   | $0.50^\circ$                                  | 0.62%       | plate angle               |
|                  |  |  |   | 4.81%       | combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol           | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Variability                                   | Uncertainty | Component                 |
| $\omega$         | 160r/min                                       | +0.628%/(r/min)                                    | 3.8r/min                                      | 2.36%       | fan rotation rate         |
|                  |  |  |   | 6.73%       | RSS combined uncertainty  |

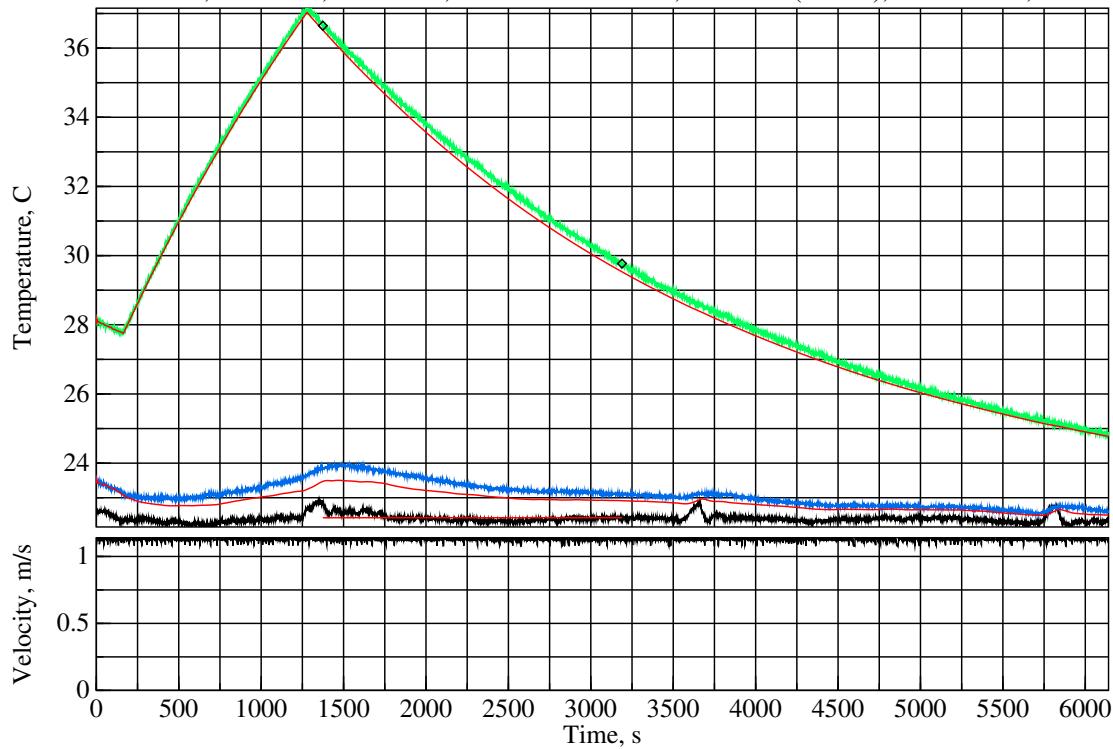
20161009T193743Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=19.2+10.6°C; +90.00°  
 $226 \pm 1.5 \text{ r/min}$ ,  $V=0.80 \text{ m/s}$ ,  $\text{Re}=16302$ ,  $\text{Ra}/L^3=1.055 \times 10^9$ ,  $h=9.91 \text{ W}/(\text{K} \cdot \text{m}^2)$ ,  $U=0.922 \text{ W/K}$ ,  $\text{Nu}=118.2$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 16304$ .

| Symbol           | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Bias  | Uncertainty | Component                 |
|------------------|--|--|---|-------------|---------------------------|
| $\Delta T$       | 10.6K  | +14.0%/K   | 0.10K   | 1.40%       | LM35C differential        |
| $P$              | 101kPa   | +0.0011%/Pa  | 1.5kPa  | 1.60%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$         | 4.69kJ/K   | +0.031%/(J/K)  | 47J/K   | 1.44%       | plate thermal capacity    |
| $\eta$           | 0.401  | +249%  | 0.014   | 3.49%       | anemometer calibration    |
| $\varsigma$      | 6.00mm   | +7145%/m   | 100um   | 0.71%       | post height               |
| $D_{\text{PIR}}$ | 25.4mm   | -234%/m  | 1.0mm   | 0.23%       | insulation thickness      |
| $L_m$            | 3.57mm   | +597%/m  | 500um   | 0.30%       | side metal strip width    |
| $k_{\text{PIR}}$ | $22.2 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K} \cdot \text{m}}$ | +0.236%/ $\frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K} \cdot \text{m}}$ | $1.1 \frac{\text{mW}}{\text{K} \cdot \text{m}}$ | 0.26%       | PIR thermal conductivity  |
| $\epsilon_{tp}$  | 0.890  | +14.1%   | 0.015   | 0.21%       | tape emissivity           |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$  | 0.040  | +51.4%   | 0.010   | 0.51%       | test-surface emissivity   |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$  | 0.900  | +22.9%   | 0.025   | 0.57%       | wind-tunnel emissivity    |
| $\theta$         | $90.0^\circ$                                     | +0.575%/ $^\circ$                                    | $0.50^\circ$                                    | 0.29%       | plate angle               |
|                  |  |  |   | 4.51%       | combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol           | Nominal  | Sensitivity  | Variability                                     | Uncertainty | Component                 |
| $\omega$         | 226r/min   | +0.442%/(r/min)                                      | 1.5r/min  | 0.67%       | fan rotation rate         |
|                  |  |  |   | 4.71%       | RSS combined uncertainty  |

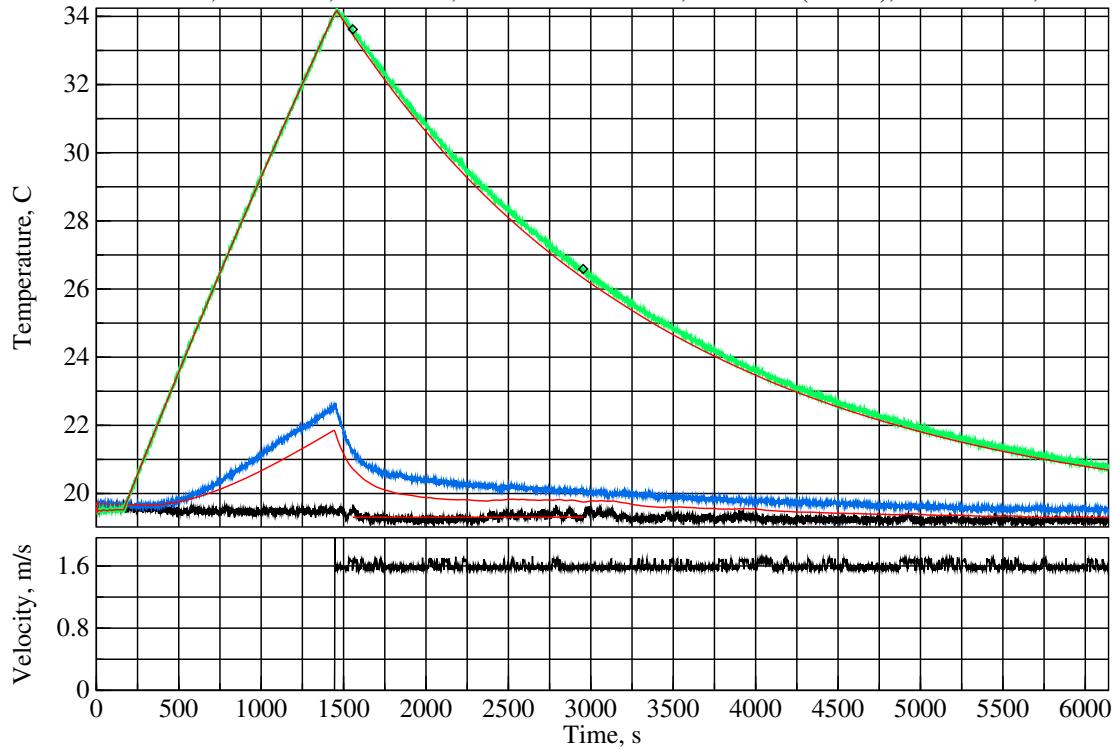
20160806T195314Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=22.4+10.4°C; +90.00°  
 $320 \pm 2.8 \text{ r/min}$ ,  $V=1.1 \text{ m/s}$ ,  $\text{Re}=22213$ ,  $\text{Ra}/L^3=0.965 \times 10^9$ ,  $h=13.7 \text{ W}/(\text{K} \cdot \text{m}^2)$ ,  $U=1.28 \text{ W/K}$ ,  $\text{Nu}=162.7$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 22213$ .

| Symbol          | Nominal  | Sensitivity     | Bias        | Uncertainty | Component                 |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| $\Delta T$      | 10.4K    | +13.1%/K        | 0.10K       | 1.31%       | LM35C differential        |
| $P$             | 99.5kPa  | +0.0011%/Pa     | 1.5kPa      | 1.59%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$        | 4.69kJ/K | +0.028%/(J/K)   | 47J/K       | 1.32%       | plate thermal capacity    |
| $\eta$          | 0.401    | +245%           | 0.014       | 3.44%       | anemometer calibration    |
| $\varsigma$     | 6.00mm   | +7203%/m        | 100um       | 0.72%       | post height               |
| $L_m$           | 3.57mm   | +502%/m         | 500um       | 0.25%       | side metal strip width    |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$ | 0.040    | +38.6%          | 0.010       | 0.39%       | test-surface emissivity   |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$ | 0.900    | +17.2%          | 0.025       | 0.43%       | wind-tunnel emissivity    |
|                 |          |                 |             | 4.35%       | combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol          | Nominal  | Sensitivity     | Variability | Uncertainty | Component                 |
| $\omega$        | 320r/min | +0.308%/(r/min) | 2.8r/min    | 0.85%       | fan rotation rate         |
|                 |          |                 |             | 4.68%       | RSS combined uncertainty  |

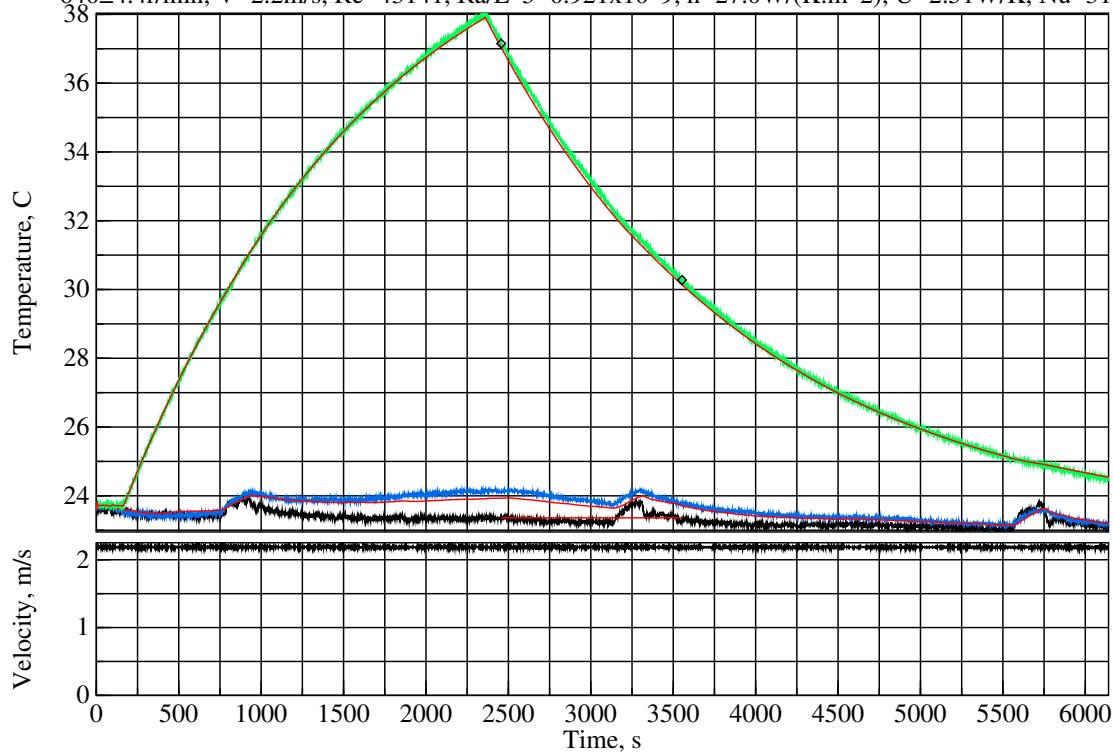
20161009T124341Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=19.3+10.4°C; +90.00°  
 $458 \pm 11.1$  r/min,  $V=1.6$  m/s,  $Re=32465$ ,  $Ra/L^3=1.028 \times 10^9$ ,  $h=19.8$  W/(K.m $^2$ ),  $U=1.84$  W/K,  $Nu=235.7$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 32467$ .

| Symbol          | Nominal  | Sensitivity     | Bias        | Uncertainty Component   |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|---|
| $\Delta T$      | 10.4K    | +12.1%/K        | 0.10K       | 1.21% LM35C differential  |
| $P$             | 101kPa   | +0.0010%/Pa     | 1.5kPa      | 1.51% MPXH6115A6U air pressure                                  |
| $C_{pt}$        | 4.69kJ/K | +0.026%/(J/K)   | 47J/K       | 1.22% plate thermal capacity                                    |
| $\eta$          | 0.401    | +235%           | 0.014       | 3.30% anemometer calibration                                    |
| $\varsigma$     | 6.00mm   | +7685%/m        | 100um       | 0.77% post height   |
| $L_m$           | 3.57mm   | +410%/m         | 500um       | 0.20% side metal strip width                                    |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$ | 0.040    | +25.9%          | 0.010       | 0.26% test-surface emissivity                                   |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$ | 0.900    | +11.5%          | 0.025       | 0.29% wind-tunnel emissivity<br>4.13% combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol          | Nominal  | Sensitivity     | Variability | Uncertainty Component   |
| $\omega$        | 458r/min | +0.206%/(r/min) | 11r/min     | 2.29% fan rotation rate<br>6.18% RSS combined uncertainty       |

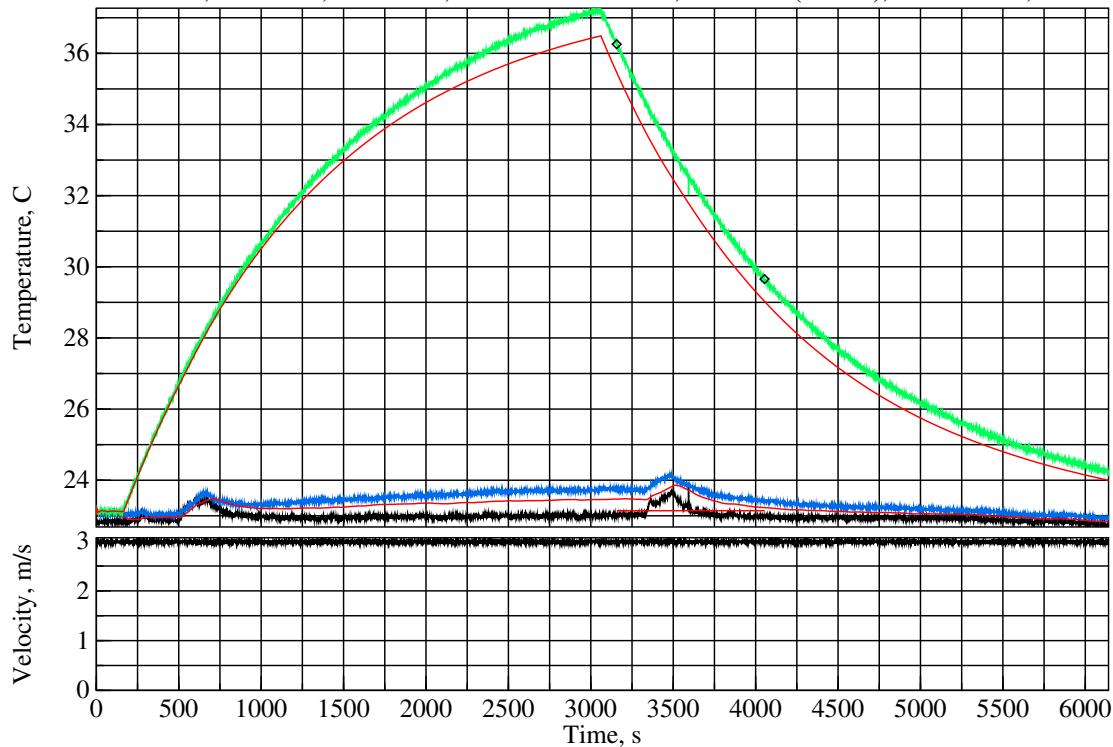
20160807T144333Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=23.4+10.0°C; +90.00°  
 $640 \pm 4.4$ r/min, V=2.2m/s, Re=43141, Ra/L^3=0.921x10^9, h=27.0W/(K.m^2), U=2.51W/K, Nu=318.5



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 43136$ .

| Symbol          | Nominal  | Sensitivity     | Bias        | Uncertainty | Component                 |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| $\Delta T$      | 9.97K    | +12.0%/K        | 0.10K       | 1.20%       | LM35C differential        |
| $P$             | 100kPa   | +0.0010%/Pa     | 1.5kPa      | 1.44%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$        | 4.69kJ/K | +0.025%/(J/K)   | 47J/K       | 1.17%       | plate thermal capacity    |
| $\eta$          | 0.401    | +215%           | 0.014       | 3.02%       | anemometer calibration    |
| $\zeta$         | 6.00mm   | +8938%/m        | 100um       | 0.89%       | post height               |
| $\epsilon_{rs}$ | 0.040    | +20.3%          | 0.010       | 0.20%       | test-surface emissivity   |
| $\epsilon_{wt}$ | 0.900    | +9.01%          | 0.025       | 0.23%       | wind-tunnel emissivity    |
|                 |          |                 |             | 3.88%       | combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol          | Nominal  | Sensitivity     | Variability | Uncertainty | Component                 |
| $\omega$        | 640r/min | +0.135%/(r/min) | 4.4r/min    | 0.60%       | fan rotation rate         |
|                 |          |                 |             | 4.06%       | RSS combined uncertainty  |

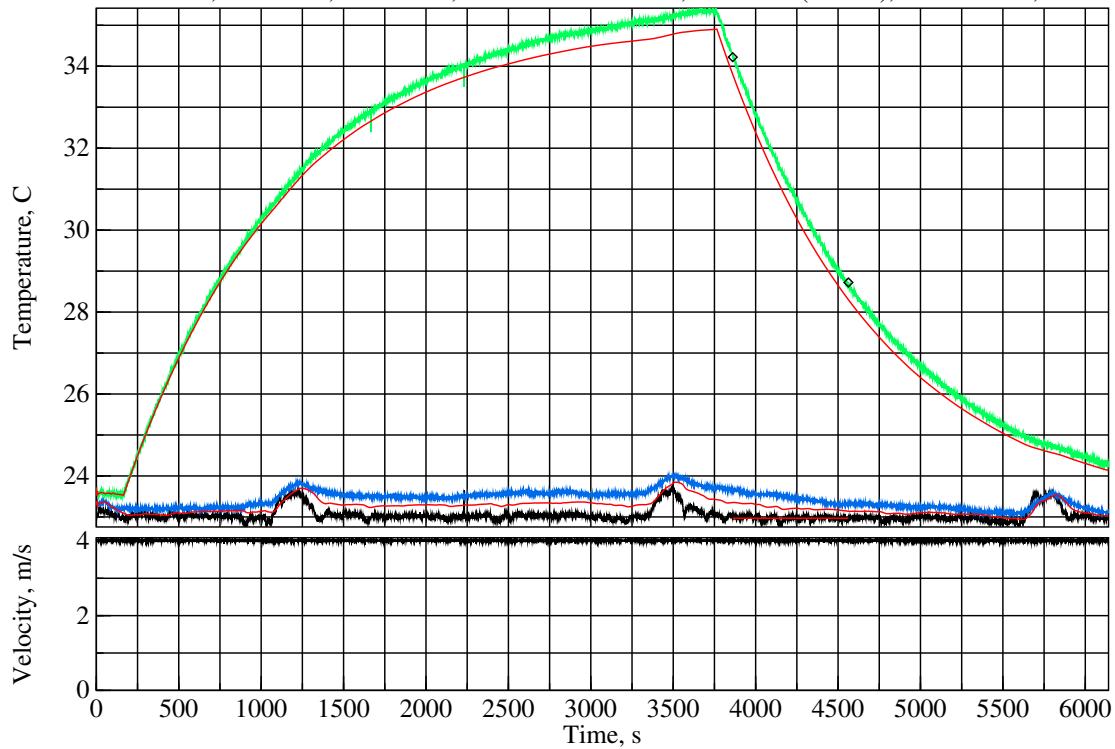
20160830T024010Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=23.1+09.5°C; +90.00°  
 $905\pm5.2\text{r/min}$ ,  $V=3.0\text{m/s}$ ,  $\text{Re}=59590$ ,  $\text{Ra}/L^3=0.898\times10^9$ ,  $h=34.8\text{W}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{m}^2)$ ,  $U=3.24\text{W/K}$ ,  $\text{Nu}=410.9$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 59593$ .

| Symbol      | Nominal  | Sensitivity     | Bias        | Uncertainty | Component                 |
|-------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| $\Delta T$  | 9.47K    | +12.2%/K        | 0.10K       | 1.22%       | LM35C differential        |
| $P$         | 101kPa   | +0.0009%/Pa     | 1.5kPa      | 1.28%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure  |
| $C_{pt}$    | 4.69kJ/K | +0.024%/(J/K)   | 47J/K       | 1.13%       | plate thermal capacity    |
| $\eta$      | 0.401    | +180%           | 0.014       | 2.52%       | anemometer calibration    |
| $\varsigma$ | 6.00mm   | +11285%/m       | 100um       | 1.13%       | post height               |
|             |          |                 |             | 3.49%       | combined bias uncertainty |
| Symbol      | Nominal  | Sensitivity     | Variability | Uncertainty | Component                 |
| $\omega$    | 905r/min | +0.081%/(r/min) | 5.2r/min    | 0.43%       | fan rotation rate         |
|             |          |                 |             | 3.60%       | RSS combined uncertainty  |

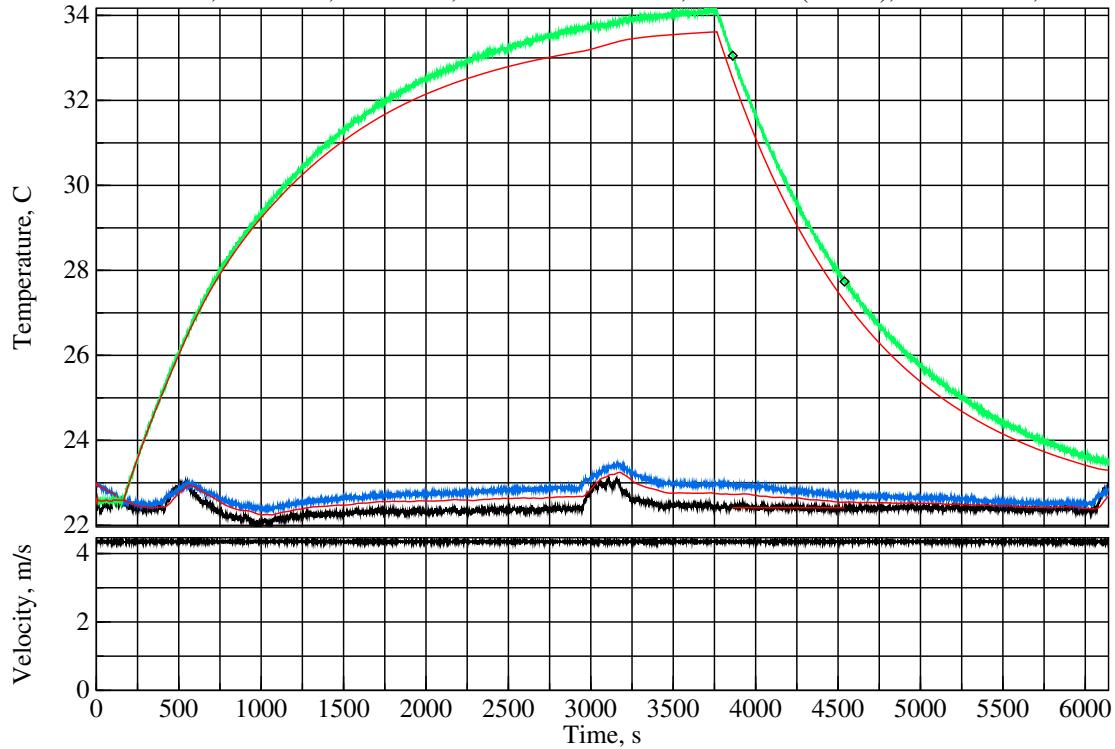
20160807T171527Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=23.0+08.2°C; +90.00°  
 $1280 \pm 6.4 \text{ r/min}$ ,  $V=4.0 \text{ m/s}$ ,  $\text{Re}=79364$ ,  $\text{Ra}/L^3=0.769 \times 10^9$ ,  $h=43.5 \text{ W/(K.m}^2)$ ,  $U=4.05 \text{ W/K}$ ,  $\text{Nu}=514.3$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 79374$ .

| Symbol      | Nominal    | Sensitivity     | Bias        | Uncertainty | Component                    |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| $\Delta T$  | 8.18K      | +13.7%/K        | 0.10K       | 1.37%       | LM35C differential           |
| $P$         | 100kPa     | +0.0008%/Pa     | 1.5kPa      | 1.18%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure     |
| $C_{pt}$    | 4.69kJ/K   | +0.024%/(J/K)   | 47J/K       | 1.10%       | plate thermal capacity       |
| $\eta$      | 0.401      | +142%           | 0.014       | 2.00%       | anemometer calibration       |
| $u_u$       | 7.787      | +2.65%          | 0.100       | 0.27%       | diffuser airflow upper bound |
| $\varsigma$ | 6.00mm     | +12455%/m       | 100um       | 1.25%       | post height                  |
|             |            |                 |             | 3.20%       | combined bias uncertainty    |
| Symbol      | Nominal    | Sensitivity     | Variability | Uncertainty | Component                    |
| $\omega$    | 1.28kr/min | +0.053%/(r/min) | 6.4r/min    | 0.34%       | fan rotation rate            |
|             |            |                 |             | 3.27%       | RSS combined uncertainty     |

20160829T235956Z – mixed Convection – Roughness=3.00mm; T=22.4+07.7°C; +90.00°  
 $1400 \pm 5.8 \text{ r/min}$ ,  $V=4.3 \text{ m/s}$ ,  $\text{Re}=87125$ ,  $\text{Ra}/L^3=0.744 \times 10^9$ ,  $h=46.7 \text{ W/(K.m}^2)$ ,  $U=4.34 \text{ W/K}$ ,  $\text{Nu}=552.2$



Estimated measurement uncertainties, bi-level 3mm roughness at  $Re = 87122$ .

| Symbol      | Nominal    | Sensitivity     | Bias        | Uncertainty | Component                    |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| $\Delta T$  | 7.68K      | +14.5%/K        | 0.10K       | 1.45%       | LM35C differential           |
| $P$         | 101kPa     | +0.0008%/Pa     | 1.5kPa      | 1.15%       | MPXH6115A6U air pressure     |
| $C_{pt}$    | 4.69kJ/K   | +0.023%/(J/K)   | 47J/K       | 1.10%       | plate thermal capacity       |
| $\eta$      | 0.401      | +131%           | 0.014       | 1.84%       | anemometer calibration       |
| $u_u$       | 7.787      | +3.06%          | 0.100       | 0.31%       | diffuser airflow upper bound |
| $\varsigma$ | 6.00mm     | +12493%/m       | 100um       | 1.25%       | post height                  |
|             |            |                 |             | 3.13%       | combined bias uncertainty    |
| Symbol      | Nominal    | Sensitivity     | Variability | Uncertainty | Component                    |
| $\omega$    | 1.40kr/min | +0.051%/(r/min) | 5.8r/min    | 0.30%       | fan rotation rate            |
|             |            |                 |             | 3.19%       | RSS combined uncertainty     |