MULTICS SYSTEM-PROGRAMMERS' MANUAL

SECTION BP.4.01 PAGE 1

Published: 11/17/66

Identification

Data segment grower datmk_ D. B. Wagner and M. D. McIlroy

Purpose

Datmk_ is used in the implementation of PL/I static storage to "grow" storage regions as needed. Normally it is called only through an out-reference in a linkage section which specifies it in the "call-before-linking" option.

Usage

Use of datmk_ is specified in EPLBSA by:

S	egref	datmk_,	datmk

segref segment,symbol(datmk_(arglist))

• • •

arglist dec size

dec initialswitch

arg initializer

Here <u>segment</u> and <u>symbol</u> are the names of a segment and an in-reference in that segment's linkage section. At execution time, the first reference to <u>symbol</u>, e.g. the instruction

eapbp symbol

causes a trap to the linker, which in turn calls datmk_. If <u>seqment</u> is not active in the process, datmk_ creates it and its linkage section. Then if <u>symbol</u> is not listed as an in-reference in <u>segment's</u> linkage section, datmk_ grows <u>segment</u> by <u>size</u> words and creates the in-reference pointing to the newly-grown storage.

If <u>initialswitch</u> is non-zero, datmk_fills in the faulting link pair and calls the user's initializing procedure located at <u>initializer</u>. This call has the form of a call to a PL/I internal procedure (see BP.3.00 for details) MULTICS SYSTEM-PROGRAMMERS' MANUAL SECTION BP.4.01 PAGE 2

with no arguments. Since this call does not go through the linkage section, if the initializing routine uses the base pair $lb \leftarrow lp$ it must obtain the proper values itself. Assuming that $lb \leftarrow lp$ is properly set, however, the initializing routine may freely refer to <u>symbol</u>.

Finally datmk_ returns to the linker, which uses the RCU instruction to restart the user's program at the faulting instruction. By the time this instruction has finished executing, the data region has been grown and initialized, and the instruction has had its proper effect.

Implementation

Datmk_ is called by the linker as follows:

call datmk_ (argpointer, panelpointer);

where <u>arqpointer</u> is a pointer to the user's argument list specified in the <u>segref</u> pseudo-op, and <u>panel</u> is a pointer to stored machine conditions as follows:

words	0-7	SCU information
	8-15	base registers
	16-23	arithmetic registers